

Begin October 13, 1960

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED A VIOLENT FAREWELL TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY, AND IT JOLTED HIM ONCE AGAIN BY OVERHWELEMINGLY REJECTING HIS DEMAND FOR DIRECT DEBATE ON HIS SPY PLANE CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. HE WAS VOTED DOWN 54 TO 10.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF LYING AND OF BEING "ON A LEASH" OF THE U.S. MILITARY.

HE TOLD THE UNITED STATES "IF YOU WANT WAR, YOU'LL GET WAR."  
HE DENOUNCED THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS "WORSE THAN A SPITTOON -- A CUSPIDOR."

HE CALLED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FOOL.  
HE DEMANDED THE U.N. SECRETARIAT BE RIPPED APART TO HIS LIKING OR THE U.S.S.R. WOULD WALK OUT ON ITS EXISTING MACHINERY.

HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF HAVING SPIED BY PLANE AND SUBMARINE ON HIS SEA TRIP FROM RUSSIA ON THE BALTIKA. IN WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY DENIED THAT.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WENT BEYOND THE BRINK OF WAR IN ITS U2 INTELLIGENCE PLANE FLIGHTS.

HE SAID SOVIET FORCES WERE ON THE ALERT WITH ROCKETS.

THEN HE STEPPED FROM THE ROSTRUM, SAYING AREWELL AND THAT HE WAS SORRY IF HE HAD SPOKEN OUT OF TURN AT TIMES OR OFFENDED ANYBODY.

THE UNITED STATES RESPONDED BY CHALLENGING KHRUSHCHEV TO PERMIT THE SPY PLANE DISCUSSION IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO BE BROADCAST TO THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT THE CUSTOMARY JAMMING.

IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV AT HIS MOST VIOLENT IN THREE WEEKS OF UNPRECEDENTLY STORMY BEHAVIOR WITHIN THE DIGNIFIED HALLS OF THE ASSEMBLY. THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS SMARTING FROM A SERIES OF JOLTS, INCLUDING REBUFFS FROM ASIAN AND AFRICAN DELEGATES WHO SCOLDED HIM FOR MAKING PROPAGANDA WITH THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM.

AND THE FINAL JOLT WAS THE VOTE ON HIS DEMAND FOR A U2 DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE VOTE WAS 54 AGAINST RAISING THE DEBATE IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY, 10 IN FAVOR, WITH 33 ABSTAINING. MOST AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS ABSTAINED. CUBA WAS THE ONLY NON-SOVIET BLOC COUNTRY TO VOTE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE THREE SEPARATE TRIPS TO THE ROSTRUM: ONE TO ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO "TO WIGGLE OUT" OF THE COLONIALISM ISSUE, ANOTHER TO READ A FAIRLY CALM SPEECH DEMANDING A U.S. APOLOGY FOR SPY PLANE INCIDENTS, AND THE THIRD FOR AN EXTEMPORANEOUS DELIVERY OF A LONG SERIES OF HIS MOST HARSH THREATS.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS HIS FAREWELL SPEECH, DELIVERED SOME OF THE MOST VIOLENT PRONOUNCEMENTS OF HIS ALREADY SPECTACULAR CAREER AS HEAD OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION FOR ALMOST FOUR WEEKS.

IT WAS A DAY OF SHOCK, OF BITTERNESS, OF REPEATED TABLE-POUNING BY KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS BLOW FOLLOWERS; A DAY OF SCOLDING AND ANGRY REBUTTAL INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER DELEGATES.

KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO REPLY TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAD DISMISSED HIS CHARGES, IGNORED HIS DEMAND FOR AN APOLOGY AND POINTED OUT THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN TWO SESSIONS HAD FOUND NO BASIS IN THE SOVIET CHARGES OF SPY PLANE AGGRESSION.

KHRUSHCHEV THUNDERED:  
"IF A MAIDEN HAS A BABY, THEN ANOTHER, THEN THREATENS TO PRODUCE A THIRD, IN TWO MONTHS AND NOTHING IS SEEN AND THE U.S.A. SAYS THE MAIDEN IS STILL A VIRGIN, AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGREES, WHAT KIND OF A SECURITY COUNCIL IS THAT? IT IS WORSE THAN A SPITTOON -- IT IS A CUSPIDOR, NOT A SECURITY COUNCIL."

HE RETURNED TO THE MAIDEN THEME OVER AND OVER.  
KHRUSHCHEV REMINDED THE UNITED STATES THE RUSSIANS SHOT DOWN THE U2 PLANE LAST MAY.

"WE'LL SHOOT DOWN ANY OTHERS AND HIT AT BASES FROM WHICH SUCH PLANES TAKE OFF FOR OUR COUNTRIES ... IMPERIALIST COLONIZERS WILL NOT DRIVE US TO OUR KNEES ... WE ARE CAPABLE OF DEFENDING OUR BORDERS ... IF YOU WANT WAR, KEEP PROVOKING IT AND YOU'LL GET WAR IF YOU WANT IT. WE HAVE NO CHOICE ... WE RELY ON OUR OWN STRENGTH ... WE WARN THE PENTAGON WE WILL REBUFF THEM."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HIS DEFENSE MINISTER HAD TOLD HIM BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE THAT NATO WAS HOLDING MANEUVERS NEAR SOVIET FRONTIERS AND THAT HE PUT SOVIET FORCES ON THE ALERT AND "PUT ATOMIC WARHEADS IN OUR ROCKETS."

"I TOLD HIM THAT SOUNDED LIKE SENSE, BECAUSE WE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE MANEUVERS MIGHT TURN OUT TO BE."

"THE DEFENSE OF OUR COUNTRY IS NOT ENTRUSTED TO THIS TRIBUNAL," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE ASSEMBLY, "BUT TO OUR MINISTER OF DEFENSE. THE SENTENCE OF OUR COURT IS THAT THE INVADER WILL BE PUSHED OUT. THERE IS NO OTHER COURT. REMEMBER THAT?"

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH INTERRUPTED TO PROTEST KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BUT ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND PERMITTED KHRUSHCHEV TO PROCEED, AFTER AN ARGUMENT WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV'S LANGUAGE HAD BEEN INTENDED AS OFFENSIVE.

KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON. IF THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED AERIAL INCURSIONS, HE SAID, THEN "ONE FINE DAY -- NO, NOT A FINE DAY -- THERE WILL BE THERMONUCLEAR WAR."

HE THEN PRESENTED A CONFUSING PROPOSAL SEEKING TO LUMP HIS "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT" PROPOSAL TO HIS SUGGESTION THAT THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL'S JOB BE ABOLISHED AND REPLACED WITH A THREE--AN, VETO-WIELDING EXECUTIVE.

IF THIS WAS NOT DONE, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, THE RUSSIANS WOULD REFUSE TO WORK IN THE 99-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, OR IN DISARMAMENT COMMITTEES. THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE IS THE ONE TO WHICH HIS SPY PLANE CHARGES HAVE BEEN REFERRED.

HIS PROPOSAL CALLED ALSO FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO PROVIDE EQUAL REPRESENTATION FOR COMMUNIST, NEUTRALIST AND WESTERN COUNTRIES. HE SAID THIS WAS ESSENTIAL IN ORDER TO PREVENT USE OF A U.N. INTERNATIONAL POLICE OR ARMED FORCE AGAINST ANY ONE STATE, OR GROUP OF STATES.

IN A MEASURED, QUIET TONE, WADSWORTH REPLIED FOR THE UNITED STATES:

"ONCE AGAIN, THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAS LAID DOWN THE GAUNTLET AND HAS SAID TO 98 OTHER NATIONS HERE: DO IT MY WAY OR DON'T DO IT AT ALL."



"ONCE AGAIN HE HAS SAID: 'PERHAPS WE WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE FIRST (POLITICAL) COMMITTEE IF YOU DO IT THE WAY WE WANT YOU TO DO IT. OTHERWISE NOTHING.'"

WADSWORTH THEN ISSUED THIS CHALLENGE:

"I CHALLENGE THE HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO ALLOW THE ENTIRE DEBATE ON THIS SUBJECT (THE SPY PLANE CHARGES) TO BE BROADCAST LIVE TO THE U.S.S.R. INSTEAD OF BEING JAMMED AS EVERY UNITED STATES RADIO BROADCAST HAS BEEN FOR THE PAST 15 YEARS."

HE SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS, EVENTUALLY, "THE THUNDER WILL GO AWAY" AND THE ASSEMBLY CAN GET DOWN TO WORK.

HE WISHED KHRUSHCHEV WELL ON HIS TRIP HOME AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT IF HE FINDS IT NECESSARY "HE WILL COME BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT I HOPE HE BRINGS A BETTER ATTITUDE WITH HIM."

KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED AT ONE POINT TO "FOOLS LIKE HAMMARSKJOLD, 'WHO HE SAID ARE USING U.N. MACHINERY AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.'S INTERESTS."

BEFORE THE VOTE WAS TAKEN ON THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, SECRETARY-GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK THE ROSTRUM BRIEFLY. CALMLY, HE RECALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S PREVIOUS TWITTING REMARKS ABOUT ROWING HIM IN A BOAT ON THE BLACK SEA DURING HAMMARSKJOLD'S VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R.

"I AM UNABLE TO REPAY IN KIND," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID, "BUT MY PROMISE TO DO SO STANDS. I WANT TO ASSURE HIM OF THAT. I KNOW HOW TO ROW FOLLOWING ONLY MY OWN COMPASS."

KHRUSHCHEV LEFT WITH THIS VAEDICTORY:

"GODBYE, GENTLEMEN. I CRAVE YOUR INDULGENCE FOR HAVING PERHAPS SOMETIMES SPOKEN OUT OF TURN. IF I INSULTED THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATE (A REFERENCE TO THE WILD SESSION LAST NIGHT) WELL, HE INSULTED ME. HE IS A VETERAN PARLIAMENTARIAN AND I AM NEW AT IT. LET'S LEARN FROM EACH OTHER."

"AND NEPAL, TOO. (NEPAL AND AFRICA'S GUINEA HAD OBJECTED TO EVIDENCE OF PROPAGANDA-MAKING IN KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTI-COLONIALISM CAMPAIGN)."

"I DON'T KNOW. IS THERE A PARLIAMENT IN NEPAL? I'LL HAVE TO LOOK IT UP IN MY GEOGRAPHY BOOK. GOODBYE AND THANK YOU."

IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV HAD CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BY SPY PLANE FLIGHTS, VENTURED BEYOND THE BRINK OF WAR. HE DEMANDED AN APOLOGY, BUT THE UNITED STATES IGNORED THE DEMAND.

AFTER A DAY IN WHICH HE EXPERIENCED A SERIES OF JOLTS, THE SOVIET PREMIER TOOK THE ROSTRUM OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WITH A PREPARED SPEECH ON THE U2 AND RB47 PLANE INCIDENT CHARGES.

ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV HAD HEARD HIMSELF AND HIS COMMUNIST BLOC CRITICIZED BY THOSE HE SOUGHT MOST EAGERLY TO IMPRESS-- ASIANS AND AFRICANS--FOR A RIOTOUS PERFORMANCE LAST NIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV IN A CALM DELIVERY, SHARPLY CONTRASTING WITH HIS VIOLENCE LAST NIGHT, DEMANDED ONCE AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES APOLOGIZE ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR FOR THE PLANE INCIDENTS. IF IT DID NOT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, THE U.N. SHOULD CONDEMN THE FLIGHT AS GRAVELY ENDANGERING WORLD PEACE.

THE UNITED STATES QUICKLY REPLIED THAT WHILE IT DID NOT OPPOSE DISCUSSION OF THE SOVIET COMPLAINT IN THE 99-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, IT DID OBJECT TO FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE. U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALREADY HAD WEIGHED THE SOVIET CHARGES ON THE MAY 1 U2 INCIDENT AND THE RB47 INCIDENT OF JULY AND HAD FOUND NO BASIS FOR ACTION.

EVENTS MOVED SWIFTLY IN THE 99-NATION ASSEMBLY, STILL REELING WITH SHOCK AT THE SPECTACLE OF THE NIGHT BEFORE WHEN ITS DELIBERATIONS CAME TO AN UPROARIOUS AND SUDDEN END IN THE WAKE OF A TORRENT OR KHRUSHCHEV INVECTIVE AGAINST A FELLOW DELEGATE, AND A COMMUNIST BLOC ATTACK ON ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FEDERICK H. BOLAND'S IMPARTIALITY.

WHEN BOLAND APPEARED TO OPEN THE DAY'S SESSION WITH A NEW GAVEL--HE BROKE HIS OTHER ONE WHEN HE SLAMMED IT DOWN TO END LAST NIGHT'S DOINGS--HE RECEIVED TUMULTUOUS APPLAUSE FROM ALL BUT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC. THEY RESORTED TO THEIR NOW CUSTOMARY DESK-THUMPING DERISION.

KHRUSHCHEV SOON GOT HIS FIRST JOLT OF THE DAY. PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA, WHO HAS SIDED ON ALMOST ALL ISSUES WITH THE SOVIET UNION, SCOLDED THE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR ACTIONS OF THE NIGHT BEFORE--HIGHLIGHTED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S BANGING HIS DESK WITH HIS SHOE.

TOURE DEPLORED THE REMARKS OF A ROMANIAN DELEGATE, REFLECTING ON BOLAND'S IMPARTIALITY, WHICH BROUGHT THE SESSION LAST NIGHT TO AN END, AND HE WARNED THE COMMUNIST BLOC DIRECTLY TO AVOID INJECTING PROPAGANDA INTO THE DISCUSSION OF COLONIALISM.

THE SOVIET LEADER SOON GOT ANOTHER REMINDER OF HOW COSTLY HIS PERFORMANCE MAY HAVE BEEN WHEN THE DELEGATE OF NEUTRAL NEPAL EXPRESSED SHOCK AT "THE INTEMPERATE" AND "UGLY" DISPLAY OF THE NIGHT BEFORE WHICH HE SAID REFLECTED ON THE U.N.'S DIGNITY.

"I SPEAK FOR ALL AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES," SAID NEPALESE DELEGATE RISHIKESH SHAHA. "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO BE BLACKMAILED BY ANY THREATS OF POWER AND MIGHT...SOME OF THE GESTURES WE WERE SUBJECTED TO YESTERDAY INSULTED OUR INTELLIGENCE."

THE GUINEAN AND NEPALESE SPEECHES WERE THE PRELUDE TO ANOTHER SURPRISE FOR KHRUSHCHEV. THE UNITED STATES SUDDENLY AGREED TO FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE FOR A SOVIET PROPOSAL CONCERNING IMMEDIATE FREEDOM FOR ALL COLONIAL COUNTRIES. THE RESOLUTION WAS THUS REFERRED TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY BY ACCLAMATION.

BUT IT ALSO MEANT THAT THE DEBATE, WHEN IT CAME ABOUT, WOULD BE A NO-HOLDS-BARRED AFFAIR, AND SOVIET DOMINATION OF EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIT SATELLITES SURELY WOULD BE DISCUSSED, TOO.

THE U.S. MOVE, ANNOUNCED BY DELEGATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX, OBVIOUSLY DEPRIVED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION OF MUCH OF ITS PROPAGANDA IMPACT AND ARRAYED THE UNITED STATES ON THE SIDE OF ANTI-COLONIALISM.

KHRUSHCHEV APPLAUDED, BUT OBVIOUSLY HE WAS ANNOYED. HE TOOK THE FLOOR IMMEDIATELY AND ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING TO "WIGGLE ITS WAY" OUT OF THE COLONIAL QUESTION BY PLANNING TO WATER DOWN THE SOVIET IDEA INTO SOMETHING INNOCUOUS LATER ON.

THE COLONIAL ISSUE DISPOSED OF FOR THE TIME BEING, THE ASSEMBLY TOOK UP THE SOVIET RESOLUTION SEEKING FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE OF MOSCOW'S CHARGES OF U.S. AGGRESSION BY MEANS OF SPY FLIGHTS.

IN SHARP CONTRAST TO HIS PERFORMANCE THE NIGHT BEFORE, KHRUSHCHEV WAS RELATIVELY CALM AS HE READ A PREPARED TEXT HE SAID:

"IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DECLARED AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT IT REGRETS THE AGGRESSIVE ACTS COMMITTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES. . . WE WOULD REGARD SUCH AN ASSURANCE AS THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES OF ITS WRONG STANCE IN THIS QUESTION AND WOULD BE SATISFIED."

"IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO DRAW THE LINE AT THIS POINT AND WE WOULD

NOT INSIST ON THE DISCUSSION OF THIS QUESTION...

"IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT WISH TO SHOW GOOD WILL AND WILL NOT CONDEMN THE PRACTICE OF SENDING ITS SPY PLANES TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD IN ALL STRICTNESS CONDEMN SUCH AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS AS IT IS THE QUESTION OF QUITE UNPRECEDENTED ACTIONS ON THE PART OF ONE OF THE BIGGEST POWERS AGAINST OTHER COUNTRIES, WHICH ARE FRAUGHT WITH GRAVE CONSEQUENCES FOR WORLD PEACE..."

"SUCH A POLICY OF THE U.S.A. SHOULD BE CONDEMNED AND STOPPED, SO THAT SUCH PROVOCATIVE INCIDENTS WOULD NOT LEAD THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR. THE AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE FLIGHTS ARE ACTUALLY A STEP EVEN BEYOND THIS BRINK."

REPLYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, AMBASSADOR WADSWORTH SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING TO REVERSE THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE WHICH VOTED AGAINST FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE AND ALLOCATED THE DISCUSSION TO THE 99-MEMBER POLITICAL COMMITTEE. ✓



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THE SOVIET COMPLAINT, HE SAID, IS BASED UPON TWO INCIDENTS--THE U2 OF LAST MAY UPON WHICH KHRUSHCHEV BROKE UP THE PARIS SUMMIT MEETING, AND THE U.S. RB47 PLANE WHICH THE UNITED STATES SAYS WAS SHOT DOWN OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS IN JULY BY SOVIET FIGHTERS. HE SAID THE U.S.S.R. NEVER ATTEMPTED TO REFUTE THIS CHARGE.

WADSWORTH RECALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAND THAT THE U2 FLIGHTS WERE NOT AGGRESSIVE BUT A MEANS OF GUARDING THE FREE WORLD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. WADSWORTH ADDED:

"LET THOSE WHO WOULD BLAME THE SUMMIT FAILURE ON THIS INCIDENT KEEP IN MIND THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA BUILDUP WHICH FORECAST A FAILURE AT THE SUMMIT AND SOUGHT TO PLACE IN ADVANCE THE BLAME UPON THE UNITED STATES, STARTED IN PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, THE TWO LEADING PAPERS OF THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED PRESS, LONG BEFORE THE PLANE INCIDENT."

DURING THE MORNING SESSION, THE ASSEMBLY HEARD AN ECHO OF THE RIOTOUS EVENTS OF THE NIGHT BEFORE.

THE MAN WHOM KHRUSHCHEV CALLED "JERK" AND "STOOGES," PHILIPPINES DELEGATE LORENZO SUMULONG, SPOKE UNDER THE RIGHT OF REPLY AND PROTESTED KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS. IT HAD BEEN TO DERIDE SUMULONG THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD REMOVED HIS RIGHT SHOE AND BANGED HIS DESK WITH IT.

SUMULONG RECALLED KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATE WAS NOT A BAD MAN BUT HAD INDICATED HE JUST WAS UNDER TOO MUCH U.S. INFLUENCE.

"I AM GLAD TO HEAR MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAY I AM NOT A BAD MAN," THE PHILIPPINES SENATOR SAID. "EVIDENTLY I AM NOT A BAD MAN WHEN I FAVOR THE SOVIET VIEW. WHEN YOU AGREE WITH HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) YOU ARE NOT A BAD MAN. WHEN YOU DISAGREE, YOU BECOME A STOOGES."

THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATE SAID HE HAD NO DESIRE TO COMPETE WITH KHRUSHCHEV "IN THE LANGUAGE OF THE GUTTER," AND CONGRATULATED THE SOVIET LEADER ON HIS "MASTERY OF THAT."

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BULLETIN

FOURTH LEAD DAY U.N. ROUNDUP *CBY pelmar m...*  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)--THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED DOWN A SOVIET DEMAND FOR DIRECT ASSEMBLY DEBATE OF AGGRESSION CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AFTER ANOTHER VIOLENT OUTBURST BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. KHRUSHCHEV CALLED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FOOL AND THREATENED TO BOYCOTT U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS UNLESS THE SOVIET PLAN IS ADOPTED.

THE VOTE WAS ~~55-10~~ <sup>54-10</sup> WITH 33 ABSTAINING. ONLY CUBA VOTED WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IN FAVOR OF ASSEMBLY DEBATE RATHER THAN DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

IT WAS A MAJOR SETBACK FOR THE SOVIET PREMIER WHO LEAVES TONIGHT FOR MOSCOW.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE VOTE KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO STALKED FROM THE CHAMBER. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VELERIAN A. ZORIN REMAINED TO HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION AS THE ASSEMBLY PROCEEDINGS CONTINUED.

TAKING THE ROSTRUM FOR A FINAL APPEARANCE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BEFORE LEAVING FOR MOSCOW TONIGHT, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS:

"FOOLS LIKE HAMMARSKJOLD WILL GET US INTO THEIR HANDS AND WRING OUR NECKS."

THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL WAS ON THE ROSTRUM.

HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO THE ASSEMBLY CALLING FOR ADOPTION OF HIS PLAN FOR COMPLETE DISARMAMENT, AND ALSO FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT TO MAKE IT A THREE-NATION EXECUTIVE REPRESENTING COMMUNIST, NEUTRAL AND SO-CALLED CAPITALIST NATIONS. U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH, TAKING THE ROSTRUM, DECLARED: "FROM WHAT WE HAVE HEARD LAST FROM THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION PERHAPS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CAN NOW GET DOWN TO WORK."

WADSWORTH CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S PERFORMANCE "A MASTERFUL ONE," BUT SAID HIS CHARGES WERE "CERTAINLY QUESTIONABLE."

HE CHALLENGED KHRUSHCHEV TO LET THE SPY PLANE CHARGES BE BROADCAST FREELY AND IN FULL TO THE SOVIET UNION RATHER THAN JAMMING THE BROADCASTS.

THE U.S. DELEGATE WISHED KHRUSHCHEV "BON VOYAGE" AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "NOTHING HARMS HIM ON HIS WAY HOME."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT THE WORLD BEYOND THE BRINK OF WAR WITH U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHTS.

HE CHARGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH LYING ABOUT THE FLIGHTS, AND SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SPIED ON THE SOVIET LINER BALTIKA BY HAVING A SUBMARINE TRAIL IT EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK.

HE CALLED THE SECURITY COUNCIL "WORSE THAN A SPITTOON--IT'S A CUSPIDOR," AND SAID IF THE UNITED STATES WANTS WAR IT WILL GET IT. THAT BROUGHT WADSWORTH TO THE ROSTRUM WITH A DEMAND THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE STOPPED FROM INSULTING "MY CHIEF OF STATE."

APPLAUSE ROCKED THE HALL WHEN WADSWORTH DEMANDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE INSTRUCTED TO "RESPECT THE DIGNITY OF THIS HOUSE."

KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TO THE ROSTRUM, HOLDING OUT HIS HANDS IN A GESTURE THAT SEEMED TO INDICATE HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT WAS WRONG.

"I DID NOT SAY ANYTHING OFFENSIVE ABOUT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, NOR DO I INTEND TO DO SO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID WHEN HE REGAINED THE ROSTRUM.

BUT WADSWORTH IMMEDIATELY TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO REPLY AGAIN TO KHRUSHCHEV.

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD KHRUSHCHEV TO SAY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WAS ON A LEASH OF THE U.S. MILITARY.

"IF THAT IS NOT DEROGATORY I DON'T KNOW WHAT IS," WADSWORTH SAID. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS TO BE AGAINST ASSEMBLY RULES REGARDING DEROGATORY REMARKS AND KHRUSHCHEV WAS PERMITTED TO CONTINUE.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME TO NEW YORK ON THE LINER BALTIKA LAST MONTH, BUT IS PLANNING TO FLY HOME BY SOVIET JET PLANE TONIGHT.

HE SAID HE SAW BOTH PLANES AND A SUBMARINE WERE TRAILING THE BALTIKA.

"TWO DAYS BEFORE I GOT TO NEW YORK I SAW A SUBMARINE FOLLOWING US," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING OFF THE CUFF UNDER THE RIGHT OF REPLY IN ANSWER TO A PREVIOUS ADDRESS BY WADSWORTH. HE DERIDED THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR UPHOLDING THE UNITED STATES ON THE SPY PLANE CHARGES.

THE SOVIET LEADER HAD PREVIOUSLY DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES APOLOGIZE ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FLOOR FOR SPY PLANE FLIGHTS, AND HAD CHARGED THAT SUCH FLIGHTS WENT BEYOND THE BRINK OF WAR. WADSWORTH HAD REMINDED THE SOVIET LEADER THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL ALREADY HAD FOUND NO BASIS FOR ACTION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOVIET CHARGES.



KHRUSHCHEV PUT IT THIS WAY:  
"IF A MAIDEN HAS A BABY, THEN ANOTHER, AND THEN THREATENS TO PRODUCE A THIRD IN TWO MONTHS, AND THEN NOTHING IS SEEN AND THE U.S.A. SAYS THE MAIDEN IS INNOCENT AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGREES, THEN WHAT KIND OF A SECURITY COUNCIL IS THAT?  
"IT IS WORSE THAN A SPITTOON--IT IS A CUSPIDOR, NOT A SECURITY COUNCIL."

KHRUSHCHEV CRIED:  
"IF YOU WANT WAR, KEEP ON PROVOKING IT AND YOU'LL GET WAR. WE HAVE NO CHOICE."

HE SAID THE U.S.S.R. SHOT DOWN THE U2 SPY PLANE IN MAY AND "WE'LL SHOOT DOWN ANY OTHERS AND HIT AT BASES FROM WHICH SUCH PLANES TAKE OFF FOR OUR COUNTRIES. . . THE IMPERIALIST COLONIZERS WILL NOT DRIVE US TO OUR KNEES. . . WE ARE CAPABLE OF DEFENDING OUR BORDERS."

THE UNITED STATES HAD PREVIOUSLY BRUSHED ASIDE KHRUSHCHEV'S INSISTENCE ON AN APOLOGY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND CAME IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SET THE STAGE FOR A FULL DEBATE ON COLONIALISM BY ACCEPTING UNANIMOUSLY A SOVIET RESOLUTION ON FREEING ALL COLONIAL AREAS. IT WAS CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT THIS MEANT COUNTRIES UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION ALSO WOULD BE DISCUSSED.

THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED THE SOVIET ATTEMPT TO PLACE THE SPY FLIGHT COMPLAINT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FOR FULL DEBATE, SAYING THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAD CONSIDERED BOTH THE U2 AND RB47 CASES AND FOUND NO GROUNDS FOR ACTION. THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO DISCUSS THE MATTER IN THE 99-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

KHRUSHCHEV, DEMANDING AN APOLOGY FOR INCIDENTS LIKE THE U2 SPY PLANE FLIGHT OF LAST MAY, SAID IF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT WISH TO SHOW GOOD WILL AND WILL NOT CONDEMN THE PRACTICE OF SENDING ITS SPY PLANES TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES, THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD IN ALL STRICTNESS CONDEMN SUCH AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS ON THE PART OF ONE OF THE BIGGEST POWERS AGAINST OTHER COUNTRIES."

SUCH ACTS, HE SAID, COULD HAVE THE "MOST GRAVE CONSEQUENCES FOR WORLD PEACE."

"SUCH A POLICY OF THE U.S.A., SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "SHOULD BE CONDEMNED AND STOPPED SO THAT SUCH PROVOCATIVE INCIDENTS WOULD NOT LEAD THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR. THE AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE FLIGHTS ARE ACTUALLY A STEP BEYOND THIS BRINK."

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE CALMLY, FROM A PREPARED TEXT. HIS ADDRESS CAME AFTER THE ASSEMBLY SWIFTLY DISPOSED OF IS PROPOSAL FOR DISCUSSION OF IMMEDIATE FREEDOM FOR COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT AREAS, ADOPTING IT BY ACCLAMATION AFTER THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED IT.

UNVEILING U.S. STRATEGY, DELEGATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX SUDDENLY ANNOUNCED THE U.S. SUPPORT, TAKING SOME OF THE STEAM FROM THE SOVIET PROPOSITION.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH REPLIED AT ONCE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ACCUSATIONS OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION THROUGH SPY PLANE FLIGHTS. HE DENIED THE FLIGHTS WERE AGGRESSIVE, AND QUOTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS SAYING THEY WERE PART OF AN EFFORT TO GUARD THE FREE WORLD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

IN TURN, HE REPEATED THE U.S. ACCUSATION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IN JULY DOWNED AN AMERICAN RB47 PLANE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION NEVER ATTEMPTED TO REFUTE THIS. HE OPPOSED THE SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE THE RUSSIAN COMPLAINT. ON THE COLONIALISM ISSUE, THE U.S. HAD NO OBJECTIONS TO FULL ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION.

PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IMMEDIATELY TOOK THE FLOOR TO SAY HE WELCOMED THE U.S. DECISION, BUT HE PROMPTLY ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF PLOTTING TO "WHEEL OUT" OF ANY DEFINITIVE RESULT ON THE ISSUE.

THE U.S. MOVE OBVIOUSLY DEPRIVED THE SOVIET RESOLUTION OF MUCH OF ITS PROPAGANDA STEAM, BY ARRAYING AMERICANS WITH NEW AFRICAN AND OTHER UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AGAINST THE IDEA OF COLONIALISM. WILCOX ANNOUNCED THE STAND AFTER ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S CLOSEST SUPPORTERS IN AFRICA, THE PRESIDENT OF GUINEA, CHIDED THE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR DEMONSTRATIONS LAST NIGHT WHICH BROKE UP A U.N. DISCUSSION OF COLONIALISM IN WILD DISORDER. PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD BANGED A DESK WITH HIS SHOE AND HAD REFERRED TO A FELLOW DELEGATE AS A "JERK" AND "STOOGES."

THE MAN WHO WAS CALLED "JERK" AND "STOOGES" MADE ANOTHER BITTER REPLY TODAY.

SEN. LORENZO SUMULONG OF THE PHILIPPINES COMPLAINED THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD COMPARED HIM WITH A MARIONETTE WHICH COULD BE TUGGED ONE WAY OR THE OTHER, AND ASKED "HOW WOULD YOU FEEL IF YOU WERE IN MY PLACE?"

KHRUSHCHEV, GRINNING NOW, APPLAUDED AMIABLY. SUMULONG DEMANDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS OF LAST NIGHT BE STRICKEN FROM THE ASSEMBLY RECORD. HE ADDED THAT "WHEN YOU AGREE WITH HIM (KHRUSHCHEV) YOU ARE NOT A BAD MAN BUT WHEN YOU DISAGREE YOU ARE A STOOGES."

(KHRUSHCHEV PUT HIS HEAD ON THE DESK AND SHOOK WITH LAUGHTER. IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S SHOE-BANGING DEMONSTRATION WHICH HELPED END THE SESSION IN TURMOIL LAST NIGHT. TODAY HE APPLAUDED THE PHILIPPINES SPEAKER.

ONLY SHORTLY BEFORE, KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SUPPORTING HIS COLONIALISM PROPOSAL IN ORDER TO WATER IT DOWN, LATER, INTO SOMETHING INNOCUOUS.

KHRUSHCHEV, SPEAKING OFF THE CUFF, RESUMED A DENUNCIATION OF "COLONIALISTS." HE SUGGESTED THEY NEEDED "GOOD BRAIN-WASHING" FROM SOCIETY TO CHANGE THEIR ATTITUDES.

"IF WE, GENTLEMEN, COULD HAVE ACTED LIKEWISE ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, DO YOU REALIZE WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED?" THE UNITED STATES HAS LED A SUCCESSFUL FIGHT, OVERWHELMINGLY DEFEATING A SOVIET ATTEMPT TO THROW DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT INTO FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE INSTEAD OF DELIBERATIONS BY A 99-NATION COMMITTEE. KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BY ITS ACCEPTANCE OF THE COLONIAL QUESTION, HAD EXTENDED A HAND TO HIM.

"I ACCEPT THIS HAND, I SHAKE IT. I CLASP IT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. THE SESSION BEGAN WITH A SPONTANEOUS TRIBUTE TO PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND, WHO ABRUPTLY AND ANGRILY ENDED THE U.N. SESSION LAST NIGHT. THE COMMUNISTS REGISTERED ANOTHER SHOW OF DERISION WHEN KHRUSHCHEV LED THEM IN THUMPING THE DESKS.

A WAVE OF APPLAUSE SWEEPED THE ASSEMBLY HALL AS THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT MOUNTED THE ROSTRUM TO START DELIBERATIONS INTERRUPTED LAST NIGHT AMID THE WILDEST SCENES IN THE WORLD BODY'S HISTORY.

THE SESSION BROKE UP IN DISORDER AFTER A SERIES OF COMMUNIST INSULTS AND REPEATED INTERRUPTIONS, HIGHLIGHTED BY THE ASTONISHING SPECTACLE OF KHRUSHCHEV BANGING HIS DESK WITH ONE OF HIS SHOES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS LAUGHING AND GRINNING AS HE POUNDED HIS DESK AS BOLAND APPEARED. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO FOLLOWED THE PREMIER'S LEAD, ALSO GRINNING.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME ARMED FOR A NEW ASSAULT, AND THE ASSEMBLY WAS TENSE WITH THE PROSPECT OF NEW FLAREUPS OVER A SOVIET RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT TERRITORIES.



30.24-13219

LAST NIGHT'S CHAOS HAD RAISED SOME DOUBTS WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WOULD FLY HOME TO MOSCOW TONIGHT, BUT HE ANNOUNCED HE HAS NOT CHANGED HIS PLANS. THUS, HE MAY BE GONE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY COMES TO GRIPS WITH ONE OF HIS FAVORITE TOPICS--A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES COMMITTED AGGRESSION WITH SPY FLIGHTS OVER THE U.S.S.R. BOLAND, AN IRISHMAN, USED A NEW GAVEL BORROWED FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO OPEN THE DAY'S SESSION. HE BROKE A GAVEL LAST NIGHT WHEN HE SLAMMED IT DOWN TO BRING THE TUMULTUOUS SESSION TO AN UBRUPT END.

KHRUSHCHEV LEARNED QUICKLY THE COSTLINESS OF COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS LAST NIGHT.

PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA, WHO HAS SUPPORTED THE RUSSIANS IN ALMOST ALL THEIR POSITIONS, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY: "WE REGRET DEEPLY AND BITTERLY, AND DEPLORE THAT THE LAST STATEMENT WHICH LED OUR PRESIDENT TO ADJOURN THE MEETING WAS A STATEMENT WHICH WAS FAR FROM BEING IMBUE WITH A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT."

HE REFERRED TO A ROMANIAN DELEGATE'S CHARGE THAT BOLAND WAS BEING PARTIAL TO THE WEST.

TOURE APPEALED TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC TO AVOID INJECTING PROPAGANDA INTO THE COLONIALISM DISCUSSION.

"WE ADDRESS THIS PRESSING APPEAL TO THE GROUP TO WHICH THE DELEGATE OF ROMANIA BELONGS," TOURE SAID. "WE ARE PRESSING THE APPEAL THAT THERE BE NO PROPAGANDA AROUND THIS DEBATE OR DURING THE COURSE OF THE DEBATE. THIS PROPAGANDA CAUSES US TO LOSE SIGHT OF THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE IDEAL SOUGHT, THE IDEAL PROCLAIMED AS AN IDEAL OF ALL THESE NATIONS AND THE U.N., FREEDOM AND THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT TOURE HAD CRITICIZED THE COMMUNISTS PUBLICLY. HE HAS BEEN CONSIDERED ALMOST AN ALLY OF THE U.S.S.R. IN AFRICA AND HAS SIDED WITH THEM ALL THE WAY IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE CONGO.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, TOURE ALSO TOLD THE WEST TO CONSIDER THAT ON SUCH A VITAL ISSUE AS COLONIALISM, "NO DIVISION CAN BE PERMITTED."

THE MAJOR PORTION OF HIS ADDRESS WAS DEVOTED TO AN ATTACK ON COLONIALISM AS SUCH--IN LINE WITH THE POSITION HE HAS TAKEN ALL THROUGH HIS STAY AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS DELAYED YESTERDAY BY --

1. THREE KHRUSHCHEV TRIPS TO THE ROSTRUM TO SPEAK, DURING ONE OF WHICH HE CALLED SEN. LORENZO SUMULONG, A PHILIPPINE DELEGATE, "THIS JERK" OR "THIS JOKER" AND A "STOOGIE" OR "BOOT LICKER."

2. COMMUNIST FURY THAT EXPLODED WHEN SUMULONG, SPEAKING ON THE QUESTION OF COLONIALISM, SAID THE DEBATE SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE THAT HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THEIR FREEDOM BY THE SOVIETS.

3. REPEATED AND STORMY INTERRUPT BY ROMANIAN DELEGATE EDUARD MEZINCESCU AND KHRUSHCHEV ON WHAT THEY CALLED POINTS OF ORDER. THEY USED THE DEVICE TO ACCUSE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND OF PARTIALITY TOWARD THE WEST IN HIS RULINGS.

4. THE FINAL CLIMACTIC MOMENT WHEN BOLAND, BEET-RED AND GLARING, BEGAN BANGING HIS GAVEL AND SUDDENLY ADJOURNED THE SESSION "IN VIEW OF THE SCENE WE HAVE JUST WITNESSED."

BOLAND WIELDED THE GAVEL WITH SUCH FORCE THAT IT BROKE.

FOR AN INSTANT, THE HUNDREDS OF DELEGATES SAT STARTLTED SILENCE. THEN WILD APPLAUSE FOR BOLAND SWELLED THROUGH THE GREAT HALL. IT LASTED FIVE MINUTES, REACHING THE DIMENSIONS OF AN OVATION. THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT JOIN IN.

ALL OF THIS AROSE OUT OF A PROCEDURAL QUESTION -- WHETHER TO PUT THE SOVIET CALL FOR A DECLARATION AGAINST COLONIALISM BEFORE THE FULL ASSEMBLY OR WHETHER TO CONSIDER IT FIRST IN THE POLITICAL

COMMITTEE, THE USUAL U.N. PROCEDURE.

KHRUSHCHEV BATTLED SAVAGELY TO GET IT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY FIRST. IT APPEARED THAT, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THIS ASSEMBLY SESSION, HE WAS ABOUT TO HAVE HIS WAY. DELEGATES OF A NUMBER OF NATIONS WHO HAD BEEN VOTING AGAINST OTHER SOVIET PROPOSALS SAID IN SPEECHES THEY WOULD VOTE FOR THIS ONE.

THERE WAS EVERY EVIDENCE THAT THE ROLL CALL WOULD GO IN KHRUSHCHEV'S FAVOR THIS TIME. IT WAS REPORTED THAT EVEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, PREVIOUSLY OPPOSING AN IMMEDIATE ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON COLONIALISM, WERE PREPARED TO GO ALONG WITH THE MAJORITY. THE COMMUNIST ANTICS WERE CONSEQUENTLY ALL THE MORE MYSTIFYING. MEZINCESCU'S LAST INTERRUPTION -- BEFORE BOLAND BROKE THE GAVEL IN CUTTING OFF THE SESSION -- CAME AFTER U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS O. WILCOX SAID:

"EVERYONE HERE IN THIS ASSEMBLY HALL IS FULLY AWARE OF THE SAD FACT THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE WHICH DO NOT HAVE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE."

AT THAT POINT THE ROMANIAN TOOK THE ROSTRUM ON A POINT OF ORDER AND DENOUNCED WILCOX. THEN, AS HE BEGAN A REMARK ABOUT IRELAND, BOLAND THREW THE SWITCH ON THE PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM, CUT OFF THE SOUND AND BEGAN SMITING WITH THE GAVEL.

THERE WAS COMPLETE PANDEMONIUM. FINALLY, BOLAND'S VOICE, USUALLY COOL AND MEASURED BUT CRACKLING NOW, SAID THE SESSION WAS ADJOURNED. IT WAS THE MOST TUMULTUOUS SESSION IN U.N. HISTORY.

MEZINCESCU LATER TOLD REPORTERS:

"ALL I WANTED TO SAY WHAT THAT I WISH THE IRISH PEOPLE WOULD ENJOY LIBERTIES AND FREEDOMS THAT ROMANIANS AND OTHER PEOPLE IN THE SOCIALIST STATES ENJOY."

HE SAID BOLAND, IN HIS RULINGS, HAD SUPPRESSED A CONGOLESE DELEGATE, "SUPPORTED COLONIALISTS, AND ALLOWED OTHERS TO SCORN REPRESENTATIVES OF OTHER MEMBER STATES."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID LATER BOLAND CUT OFF MEZINCESCU BECAUSE OF HIS Demeanor AND "HIS INNUENDOES REGARDING THE PARTIALITY OF THE CHAIR."

KHRUSHCHEV OUTDID ALL PREVIOUS PERFORMANCES.

AT ONE POINT, HE HAD HIS SHOE OFF, WAVING IT OVER HIS HEAD. THEN HE USED IT INSTEAD OF HIS FISTS TO BANG THE DESK IN HIS CUSTOMARY GESTURE OF DISAPPROVAL.

IN HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE ROSTRUM HE READ A PREPARED SPEECH. HE TOOK SOME CRACKS AT THE TREATMENT OF NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES AND ACCUSED BRITAIN OF SENDING TROOPS AND ARMS, INSTEAD OF "BREAD, MEDICINE AND TEACHERS," TO THE COLONIAL REGIONS.

THEN HE URGED PEOPLE IN COLONIAL REGIMES TO TAKE UP ARMS IN THE FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE. HE SAID:

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS FAILS TO ADOPT THE PROPOSALS OF THE PEOPLES OF THE COLONIAL COUNTRIES WILL HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO TAKE TO ARMS."

AND HE SAID RUSSIA WILL HELP THEM.

HE ALSO APPEALED FOR SUPPORT DIRECTLY TO DELEGATES FROM THE NEWLY ADMITTED NATIONS OF AFRICA WITH THESE WORDS:

"IF YOU SUPPORT ACTIVELY THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE STRUGGLING AGAINST COLONIAL OPPRESSION, WE SHALL BE IN A MAJORITY."

LATER KHRUSHCHEV KEPT STORMING TO THE ROSTRUM TO HIT BACK AT SUMULONG, AT BOLAND'S ALLEGEDLY BIASED RULINGS AND IN ALL DIRECTIONS GENERALLY. HE YELLED AT BOLAND:



"WE LIVE ON EARTH, NOT BY THE GRACE OF GOD AND BY YOUR GRACE, BUT BY THE STRENGTH OF OUR SOVIET PEOPLE ... YOU WILL NOT BE ABLE TO STRANGLE THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE. DOWN WITH COLONIALISM! THE SOONER WE BURY IT, AND THE DEEPER, THE BETTER."

DAVID ORSMBY-GORE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ALL BRITISH GOVERNMENTS SINCE 1945 HAVE HAD A POLICY OF PROMOTING FREEDOM WITH ALL SPEED IN THE COLONIES. OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT HE SAID:

"IT IS OBVIOUS . . . THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT INTERESTED IN AN EXAMINATION OF THE TRUE NATURE OF THIS PROBLEM. THE MEMORANDUM WAS CAST PURELY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. THERE IS NO WORD FOR THE WORK OF COUNTRIES THAT HAVE BROUGHT THESE NEW NATIONS TO FREEDOM."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TALKED ABOUT HOW SOME WHITE MEN CONSIDER THEMSELVES SUPERIOR TO NEGROES. BUT THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, HE SAID, "WELCOME OUR BLACK BROTHERS, THE NEGROES, AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD SHOULD WELCOME THEM." AMBASSADOR MONGI SLIM OF TUNISIA SAID THE COMMUNISTS' PERFORMANCE WAS "A SCANDAL." HE DEPLORED ANY QUESTIONING OF BOLAND'S IMPARTIALITY.

U. S. SEN. WAYNE MORSE OF OREGON, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, SAID HE BELIEVED REFERENCES TO THE EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAD STUNG THE SOVIETS DEEPLY. "I THINK IT'S BECAUSE WE HAVE BARED THEIR MOST SENSITIVE NERVE," HE SAID.

OTHERWISE, IN THE ASSEMBLY-- SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGAIN INVITED HIM TO A CONFERENCE--IN JANUARY--ON ITS POLICY OF RACIAL SEGREGATION. HE IS ACTING UNDER A RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST APRIL ASKING HIM TO SEEK MODIFICATION OF THE POLICY. HE TOLD MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL THE CONGO CRISIS PREVENTED HIM FROM DISCUSSING THE ISSUE EARLIER.

SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OSTEN UDEN BACKED HAMMARSKJOLD'S HANDLING OF THE EVENTS IN THE CONGO. DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT, HE URGED THE MAJOR POWERS TO APPOINT A GROUP OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO START PRELIMINARY WORK TOWARD AGREEMENTS.

MAMADOU AW, CHIEF OF THE MALI DELEGATION, URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO DEMAND AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA. "THIS FILTHY SITUATION MUST BE CLEANED UP," HE SAID.

SIR CLAUDE COREA OF CEYLON CALLED ON THE MAJOR POWERS TO RESUME TALKS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE "COMMITTEE OF 10" OR ANYWHERE ELSE. "IF WE DRIFT ALONG AS WE ARE DOING NOW, ANOTHER WAR WILL BE A CERTAINTY," HE SAID.

ROBERT G. MENZIES, PRIME MINISTER OF AUSTRALIA, CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR WITH KHRUSHCHEV. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV NOW CONSIDERS A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS IS OF DIMINISHING IMPORTANCE BECAUSE OF THE HUGE STOCKPILE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ALREADY IN EXISTENCE.

MC4JS421AED

A134

(190)

ROLL CALL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)--HERE IS THE ROLL CALL BY WHICH THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED DOWN A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO TAKE UP THE SPY PLANE CASES IN PLENARY MEETINGS INSTEAD OF COMMITTEE: FOR (10)--ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA, SOVIET UNION, UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA. AGAINST (54)--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CAMEROON, CANADA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CHAD, CHILE, NATIONALIST CHINA, COLOMBIA, CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE), COSTA RICA, CYPRUS, DENMARK, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, GABON, GREECE,

GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ICELAND, IRAN, IRELAND, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, LUXEMBOURG, MALAGASY, MALAYA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NICARAGUA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, PHILIPPINES, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY AND VENEZUELA.

ABSTAINED (33)--AFGHANISTAN, AUSTRIA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ETHIOPIA, FINLAND, GHANA, GUATEMALA, GUINEA, DINESONIA, IRAQ, IVORY COAST, LAOS, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MALI, MOROCCO, NEPAL, NIGER, NIGERIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL, SOMALIA, SUDAN, TOGO, TUNISIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, UPPER VOLTA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ABSENT (1)--DAHOMY.

NOT SEATED (1)--CONGO (LEOPOLDVILLE).

AF1023PED

A176

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LOST HIS TEMPER TODAY WHEN NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS TOOK HIS PICTURE WHILE HE HAD HIS HANDS OVER HIS FACE, RESTING FOR A MOMENT.

"YOU ARE LIKE ANIMALS," HE SAID. "YOU ONLY FEED YOURSELVES. I DON'T LIKE YOU."

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THEY WERE USING THEIR CAMERAS TO EXPRESS THEIR POLITICAL POINT OF VIEW WHEN THEY PHOTOGRAPHED A PERSON IN AN AWKWARD POSITION. ONE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHERS SAID THEY NEVER EXPRESSED POLITICAL VIEWS PUBLICLY.

"A VERY SAD PHILOSOPHY," KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED.

THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE ON THE FLOOR OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY JUST BEFORE IT OPENED ITS MORNING SESSION.

B105PED

A63UN (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COLONIALISM (550)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DRIVE TO WIN GOOD WILL OF UNCOMMITTED AND UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS

BACKFIRED TODAY. HE AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES CAME UNDER SHARP ASIAN-AFRICAN CRITICISM FOR TRYING TO INJECT PROPAGANDA INTO THE DEBATE ON COLONIALISM.

THE 99-NATION WORLD ORGANIZATION BY ACCLAMATION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL FOR A FULL ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON COLONIALISM. BUT IT BECAME IMMEDIATELY CLEAR THE DEBATE WOULD BE BROADENED TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF MOSCOW DOMINATION OF EAST EUROPE. THAT WOULD WIND UP IN ANOTHER SOVIET DEFEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BEFORE THE VOTE KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SATELLITE LEADERS CAME IN FOR SOME STINGING REBUKE FROM TWO ASIAN-AFRICAN LEADERS.

PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE OF GUINEA, WHOSE COUNTRY HAS LINED UP WITH THE SOVIET BLOC ON U.N. ISSUES, DECLARED "WE REGRET DEEPLY, AND BITTERLY DEPLORE" THE STATEMENT BY ROMANIA'S EDUARD MEZINCESCU THAT LED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND TO BRING LAST NIGHT'S UPROARIOUS SESSION TO AN ABRUPT END.

TOURE SAID THE ROMANIAN DELEGATE'S STATEMENT WHICH ACCUSED BOLAND OF "IMPARTIALITY" WAS FAR FROM BEING IMBUEW WITH A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT.

HE APPEALED TO "THE GROUP TO WHICH THE ROMANIAN DELEGATE BELONGS" TO AVOID PROPAGANDA THAT WOULD OBSCURE THE IDEAL TO WHICH ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS ARE DEDICATED--"FREEDOM AND THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

BUT EVEN TOUGHER WORDS CAME FROM AMBASSADOR RISHIKESH SHAHA OF NEPAL, ALSO A MEMBER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC.

SHAHA EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER THE "SOUND AND FURY, ALL THESE UGELY GESTURES" THAT ACCOMPANIED LAST NIGHT'S DEBATE. HE SAID ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WOULD NOT BE BULLIED BY GESTURES OF "SUPERIORITY" THAT WERE "INSULTING TO OUR INTELLIGENCE."



30.24-13221

"THE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK," HE SAID.  
"THE SANCTITY OF THE ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN UNDER ATTACK."  
"I SPEAK FOR ALL AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES WHEN I SAY WE ARE NOT  
PREPARED TO BE BLACKMAILED BY ANY THREATS OF OF POWER OR MIGHT....  
ALL THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS ASSEMBLY MUST HAVE DRAWN THEIR OWN CON-  
CLUSIONS FROM THE ACTIONS OF THOSE WHO STRUCK POSTURES AS CHAMPIONS OF  
FREEDOM."

WESTERN SOURCES PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS  
WOULD BE CERTAIN TO TIE IN THE SOVIET ROLE IN EASTERN EUROPE WITH ANY  
ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ON COLONIALISM.

FRANCIS O. WILCOX, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, HAD A REFERENCE  
TO THIS IN THE SPEECH HE WAS AS PREVENTED FROM CONCLUDING BY LAST NIGHT'S  
ADJOURNMENT.

IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH HE COMMENTED THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF EASTERN  
EUROPE ARE CAPTIVE ONES PROPPED UP BY SOVIET POWER. HE ADDED:

"THIS IS COLONIALISM IF I EVER SAW IT, AND SO FAR AS MY GOVERNMENT  
IS CONCERNED YOU MAY BE SURE WE SHALL HAVE PLENTY TO SAY ABOUT THIS  
KIND OF COLONIALISM WHEN THE TIME COMES TO CONSIDER THIS PROBLEM."

BUT TODAY WILCOX LIMITED HIMSELF TO THE OBSERVATION THAT THE UNITED  
STATES IS PREPARED TO SEE SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION OF COLONIALISM IN THE  
ASSEMBLY, ADDING:

"THE BROAD SCOPE OF THIS SUBJECT MATTER AND ITS UNIVERSAL IMPORTANCE  
TO ALL PEOPLES MAKES THIS APPROPRIATE."

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF TOOK COGNIZANCE OF POSSIBLE WESTERN STRATEGY WHEN  
HE TOOK THE ASSEMBLY

Y ROSTRUM TO ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES IN ADVANCE OF  
PLOTING TO "DRAG THROUGH AN INNOCUOUS RESOLUTION" WHEN THE ASSEMBLY  
HOLDS FULL-SCALE DEBATE ON COLONIALISM.

APPROVAL OF ANY ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION REQUIRES A TWO-THIRDS MAJOR-  
ITY. WESTERN SOURCES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THEY COULD MUSTER ENOUGH  
SUPPORT TO DEFEAT THE SOVIET UNION ON ANY PURELY COMMUNIST-ORIENTED  
RESOLUTION ON COLONIALISM. ~~2533P~~

A58 (470) PMS BUDGET

BOLAND  
BY TOM HOGG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 13 (AP)-NO U.N. ASSEMBLY HEAD EVER  
PRESIDED OVER SUCH AN HISTORIC SESSION AS IRELAND'S FREDERICK H.  
BOLAND, AND PROBABLY NONE HAS HAD SO MANY HEADACHES.

IN HIS FIRST 23 DAYS IN OFFICE, THE WITTY, USUALLY EQUABLE  
DIPLOMAT HAS ENCOUNTERED MORE KNOTTY PROBLEMS OF PROCEDURE, FACED  
MORE TEMPERAMENTAL OUTBURSTS AND RECEIVED MORE CRITICISM THAN MOST  
ASSEMBLY PRESIDENTS HAVE RUN INTO IN AN ENTIRE YEAR.

THE CLIMAX CAME YESTERDAY WHEN A SHOUTING ROMANIAN DELEGATE  
ACCUSED BOLAND OF BEING UNFAIR TO THE SOVIET BLOC. AFTER NEARLY  
FOUR HOURS OF DEALING WITH FLOOR SQUABBLES AND TEMPER DISPLAYS BY  
SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, THIS PROVED TOO MUCH FOR BOLAND'S  
IRISH. POUNDING THE DESK WITH A FORCE THAT SHATTERED HIS GAVEL,  
THE ANGRY PRESIDENT BROUGHT TO AN ABRUPT END THE STORMIEST ASSEMBLY  
IN U.N. HISTORY.

SCORES OF DELEGATES STOOD UP AND GAVE BOLAND A ROUSING ROUND OF  
APPLAUSE TO SHOW THE PRESIDENT THAT, DESPITE HIS CRITICS, HE HAS  
PLENTY OF SUPPORTERS IN THE 99-NATION ASSEMBLY.

IN THREE WEEKS OF HARRASSING INCIDENTS, BOLAND HAS BEEN THE  
TARGET OF ATTACK FROM BOTH THE COMMUNISTS AND SOME NEUTRALIST  
NATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS RED COHORTS HAVE REPEATEDLY CHALLENGED THE  
PRESIDENT'S DECISIONS AND BELLOWED PROTESTS FROM THE FLOOR IN  
UTTER DISREGARD OF ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE. BOLAND'S RULINGS ON THE  
SIMPLEST ISSUES HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED. AT LEAST ONE AFRICAN MEMBER

HAS ACCUSED THE PRESIDENT OF MUZZLING HIM WHILE LETTING OTHERS  
SPEAK AT WILL.

THE FACT THAT BOLAND HAS INSISTED ON STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE  
BOOK BY EVERYONE, AND REPRIMANDED WESTERN AS WELL AS COMMUNIST  
DELEGATES FOR DEVIATING, HAS NOT LESSENED THE RED PRESSURE AGAINST  
HIM. BUT THE VETERAN DIPLOMAT HAS INSISTED ON CALLING THE SHOTS  
AS HE SEES THEM.

WHEN THE SESSION GOT UNDER WAY WITH AN UNPRECEDENTED STAR CAST OF  
16 CHIEFS OF STATE OR PRIME MINISTERS, BOLAND MADE CLEAR HE WOULD  
TOLERATE NO ATTACK BY ANY DELEGATE ON ANY HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

HE PROVED HE MEANT WHAT HE SAID WHEN HE REPRIMANDED KHRUSHCHEV  
FOR LAUNCHING A BITING ATTACK ON SPAIN'S GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.  
WHEN KHRUSHCHEV IGNORED THE WARNING, BOLAND THREW THE SWITCH AND  
CUT OFF THE ENRAGED SOVIET LEADER'S MICROPHONE.

BOLAND HAS REPEATEDLY KEPT THE ASSEMBLY GOING FAR INTO THE NIGHT,  
IN A DOGGED ATTEMPT TO MAINTAIN A SCHEDULE SLOWED BY THE PRESENCE  
OF KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHER GOVERNMENT HEADS.

DESPITE DAY, NIGHT AND WEEKEND SESSIONS, THE OPENING GENERAL  
DEBATE HAS LASTED LONGER THAN ANY IN U.N. HISTORY, AND IT STILL HAS  
A LONG WAY TO GO. WHEN THE POLICY SPEECHES FINALLY END, THE ASSEMBLY  
MUST GET DOWN TO BUSINESS, AND BOLAND FACES MORE GRUELLING HOURS IN  
WHICH A RECORD NUMBER OF ITEMS MUST BE DISCUSSED AND ACTED UPON BY  
THE MEMBER STATES.

THE PRESSURE AND LONG HOURS MAY HAVE PLAYED THEIR PART IN  
YESTERDAY'S FLAREUP, BUT THOSE WHO KNOW THE IRISH DIPLOMAT SAY IT  
WENT DEEPER THAN THAT.

BOLAND WON BACKING FOR THE PRESIDENCY BECAUSE OF HIS RECORD FOR  
INDEPENDENT ACTION AND THOUGHT AT THE UNITED NATIONS. WHEN HE HEADED  
THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE TWO YEARS AGO, HE CALLED BRITAIN, FRANCE  
AND OTHER COLONIAL NATIONS TO ORDER AS FREQUENTLY AS HE DID OVER-  
ARDENT REPRESENTATIVES OF FORMER COLONIES.

BOLAND HAS BUILT A REPUTATION FOR IMPARTIALITY AND INDEPENDENCE,  
AND ASSOCIATES SAY HE IS DETERMINED NOT TO HAVE IT DAMAGED BY THE  
COMMUNISTS OR ANYONE ELSE.

JS644AED

A120

TELEGRAPH EDITORS:  
THE FOLLOWING IS SUGGESTED AS A PRECEDE FOR THE RYAN U.N.  
INTERPRETIVE A32:

EDITOR'S NOTE--WILLIAM L. RYAN, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIALIST IN  
COMMUNIST AFFAIRS, HAS BEEN OBSERVING UNITED NATIONS DELIBERATIONS  
CLOSELY SINCE THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION BEGAN SEPT. 20. NOW, AS  
PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV PREPARES TO GO HOME, RYAN ANALYZES IN THIS ARTICLE  
THE EFFECTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STRATEGY AT THE U.N.  
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A32 (800)

PMS BJT  
U.N. INTERPRETIVE  
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN  
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 13 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S  
MISTAKES AT THIS BEWILDERING SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
HAVE BEEN NOTHING SHORT OF AWESOME.

HIS PERFORMANCE MAY EVEN CAUSE HIM TROUBLE WHEN HE GETS BACK TO  
MOSCOW. HE'S HAD TO FACE THE MUSIC BEFORE FOR PAST MISTAKES,  
ALTHOUGH HE HAS MANAGED TO STAY ON TOP.



LEAVING TONIGHT, KHRUSHCHEV IS NURSING PAINFUL WOUNDS SUSTAINED IN THE VERBAL BATTLES WHICH CULMINATED LAST NIGHT IN A SPECTACLE THAT LEFT DELEGATES STUNNED AND BEWILDERED.

KHRUSHCHEV MAY STILL CONSIDER THAT HE MADE SOME GAINS. BUT THE CONSENSUS AT THE U.N. IS THAT SOVIET POLICY HAS HAD A COSTLY SETBACK, AND THAT KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF CONTRIBUTED LIBERALLY TO IT.

NOW THAT THE CAPTAINS AND THE KINGS HAVE JUST ABOUT ALL DEPARTED AND A CALMER LOOK CAN BE TAKEN AT THE SENSATIONAL GOINGS-ON, SOME CONCLUSIONS CAN BE DRAWN FROM THE FIRST HECTIC WEEKS OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 15TH REGULAR SESSION--A SESSION THAT WILL LIVE IN HISTORY.

A DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE IS NOT LIKE A FOOTBALL GAME. THERE IS NO CLEAR-CUT SCORE TO DISTINGUISH WINNER FROM LOSER. KHRUSHCHEV'S SUCCESS OR FAILURE DEPENDS IN MANY INSTANCES ON THE POINT OF VIEW.

BUT ONE OF HIS MAIN PURPOSES IN COMING TO NEW YORK WAS TO MAKE A STRONG BID FOR THE GOODWILL AND RESPECT OF AFRICAN NATIONS AND OF OTHER UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES. HE BLEW HIS CHANCE FINALLY LAST NIGHT WITH HIS SHOE-WAVING, SHOUTING PERFORMANCE WHICH LED TO THE CLIMACTIC ADJOURNMENT OF THE WILDEST SESSION IN U.N. HISTORY.

ONE AFRICAN, REPRESENTATIVE OF THOSE KHRUSHCHEV WAS TRYING MOST TO IMPRESS WITH HIS PROFESSED INTENTION TO END ALL COLONIALISM, SARDONICALLY COMMENTED THAT HE WAS GLAD TO SOAK UP ATMOSPHERE IN "SUCH AN AUGUST ASSEMBLAGE."

NO MATTER HOW THE VOTE GOES TODAY ON KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL, HE STILL IS LIKELY TO BE THE LOSER. THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THE PROPOSAL WILL CARRY--AND BE THE FIRST PURELY SOVIET PROPOSAL TO DO SO IN THE 15 YEARS OF THE U.N. BUT THAT WILL BE IN SPITE OF THE RUSSIANS. AFRICANS AND OTHER FORMER COLONIAL PEOPLES ARE UNLIKELY TO VOTE AGAINST A PROPOSAL TO FREE OTHERS. BUT THE FORCE OF THE SOVIET PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANYING THE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN LOST.

EVEN IN ADVANCE OF THIS 15TH ASSEMBLY SESSION, KHRUSHCHEV HAD SUFFERED A SEVERE SETBACK IN AFRICA'S CHAOTIC CONGO. HE COULD HAVE LEARNED FROM IT THAT FLEDGLING NATIONS LEAN ON THE U.N. FOR PROTECTION.

UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES OVERWHELMINGLY SUPPORTED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S ACTIVITIES IN THE CONGO. THAT SHOULD HAVE INDICATED TO KHRUSHCHEV--AS BECAME PLAIN LATER--THAT HIS ATTEMPT TO RIP THE U.N. MACHINERY APART AND RENDER IT POWERLESS WAS DOOMED IN ADVANCE.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO APPARENTLY WANTED TO PROMOTE AN APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT ON KREMLIN TERMS, WITH THE U.N. AS A FORUM FOR INSPIRING DOUBT IN AMERICAN GOOD FAITH. HE PROBABLY WANTED TO ASSERT A DICTATORIAL SOVIET VOICE IN SHAPING THE WORLD'S FUTURE. HE WANTED TO TALK OVER THE HEADS OF LEADERS TO PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD.

HE ALSO MAY HAVE WANTED TO IMPRESS THE RED CHINESE AND OTHERS WHO DISAGREE WITH HIM THAT THE KREMLIN WAY OF ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF COMMUNISM IS BEST AND SAFEST.

HOW DID HE FARE?

HE TOOK A BEATING WHEN HE FAILED TO CONVINCE THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD THAT IT SHOULD GET RID OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S OFFICE. HE LOST IN FAILING TO STOP DISCUSSION OF COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION IN HUNGARY AND TIBET. HE LOST IN FAILING TO SEND THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE TO THE FULL ASSEMBLY FOR DEBATE. ON THAT ONE, HE WAS HURTING BADLY. HE HAD STAKED MUCH ON AN IMPRESSIVE VOTE FOR THE SOVIET POINT OF VIEW, EVEN IF IT MIGHT LOSE. IT LOST OVERWHELMINGLY.

THE DEFEATS CAME IN SPITE OF HIS OMINOUSLY THREATENING LANGUAGE. SO TRANSPARENT SEEMED HIS EFFORTS TO TURN THE ASSEMBLY INTO A PROPAGANDA FORUM ON THE ARMS ISSUE THAT EVEN THE NEUTRALS, NOT NOTED FOR FRIENDLINESS TO U. S. PROPOSITIONS, FAILED TO BACK HIS MOST CHERISHED PROPOSAL. HIS DISPLAYS OF ANGER SHOWED HOW MUCH THE SETBACK PAINED HIM.

IN HIS BID FOR SUPPORT IN AFRICA, KHRUSHCHEV MAY CONSIDER HE MADE SOME PROGRESS. HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION OF SLAPPING THE GHOSTS OF COLONIALISM IN THE EYE. HE PLAYED ON THE THEME TO THE UTMOST.

AFRICANS LISTENED INTENTLY, LIKING THE SOUND OF HIS DEMAND FOR SPEEDY INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL COLONIAL AREAS.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT QUIT WHILE HE WAS AHEAD.

THE SOVIET LEADER'S DISPLAY LAST NIGHT OBVIOUSLY SHOCKED DELEGATES OF MANY PERSUASIONS AND FROM MANY AREAS.

THEY MAY VOTE FOR HIS PROPOSAL ON COLONIALISM. IT MAY CARRY. BUT THAT WILL BE IN SPITE OF KHRUSHCHEV, AND NOT BECAUSE OF HIM. HIS DISPLAY MEANS THAT HE HAS SNATCHED DEFEAT FROM THE JAWS OF HIS ONE PROSPECT FOR A CLEAR-CUT VICTORY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER AT ANOTHER POINT HAD A CHANCE TO COME OUT A WINNER IN THE EYES OF NEUTRALS, UNCOMMITTED NATIONS AND EVEN SOME WORRIED WESTERNERS. THIS WAS WHEN MANY WERE BLAMING THE UNITED STATES FOR MANEUVERING OUT OF AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. HE ALMOST SCORED A VICTORY, TOO, BY HIS DOMINATION OF THE U.N. SCENE WHILE TOP WESTERN LEADERS WERE ABSENT.

BUT ANY GAINS IN THESE THINGS WERE OFFSET BY KHRUSHCHEV'S VIOLENT PERFORMANCES.

THERE HAVE BEEN CRITICISMS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR BEING ON HAND AT THE ASSEMBLY SO BRIEFLY, AND THERE HAS BEEN WESTERN WORRY OVER KHRUSHCHEV'S PENCHANT FOR GLADHANDING AT INNUMERABLE RECEPTIONS.

BUT THE CRITICISMS HAVE BEEN COUNTERBALANCED BY THE U. S. AND WESTERN PERFORMANCE AT THE ASSEMBLY. IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT WESTERN APPROACHES, EXEMPLIFIED BY THE STATEMENTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND OTHERS, WERE CALCULATED STUDIES IN MODERATION AND TEMPERATE WORDS. THEIR WORDS CREATED A SHARP CONTRAST WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S BELLICOSE BOMBAST. AND THIS HAD ITS EFFECT.

IF A SAMPLING OF OPINION AT THE U.N. CAN BE A CRITERION, THE UNITED STATES, AFTER PARRYING KHRUSHCHEV FOR THREE WEEKS, SHOULD BE FAIRLY WELL PLEASED WITH THE OUTCOME TO DATE.

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AMS BJT

KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETATIVE

BY JOHN SCALI

(EDITOR'S NOTE--JOHN SCALI, A VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS OBSERVER OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, HAS COVERED THE PREMIER'S ACTIVITIES SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE. IN THIS ARTICLE SCALI ASSESSES THE IMPACT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT.)

NEW YORK, OCT. 13 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S WILD, FIST-SWINGING VISIT IN ALL LIKLIHOOD HAS ASSURED HIM AN EARLY SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITH THE NEXT UNITED STATES PRESIDENT.

BUT, IN ACHIEVING THIS GOAL, HIS BRUTAL, BULL-DOZER TACTICS HAVE MANEUVERED RUSSIA INTO A MASSIVE DEFEAT WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S UNPRECEDENTED 25-DAY RAMPAGE IN THE HEART OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD HAS HEIGHTENED RATHER THAN REDUCED INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AT A DANGEROUS TIME IN WORLD HISTORY.

THE KREMLIN LEADER BADLY, ALMOST ARROGANTLY, OVERPLAYED HIS HAND. WESTERN LEADERS SUSPECTED HIS STRATEGY MIGHT BACKFIRE EVEN THOUGH HE CAME WITH THE LOUDLY ADVERTISED INTENTION OF PROMOTING INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT.

THE WEST'S COUNTERSTRATEGY OF MEETING HIM WITH MODERATE, REASONABLE LANGUAGE PAID OFF--AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING. KHRUSHCHEV CAN REGARD THIS SETBACK AS A FLYSPECK ON WHAT HE BELIEVES TO BE THE ROAD TO COMMUNIST MASTERY OF THE WORLD.

TOMORROW, HE CAN TURN AROUND AND COO LIKE A SOVIET DOVE TO CUSHION THE IMPACT OF HIS HARSH THREATS IN A JITTERY WORLD. BUT, FOR THE PRESENT, AT LEAST, HE APPEARS TO HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BEWILDERING, STUNNING AND FRIGHTENING NOT ONLY THE WEST BUT MOST OF THE LEADERS OF THE NEUTRAL AND NEW NATIONS IN THE UNITED



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NATIONS.

FEW WILL EVER FORGET THE SPECTACLE OF THE BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE ROARING THREATS OF WAR FROM THE U.N. ROSTROM, DENOUNCING FOES AS "JERKS" AND "LACKEYS."

DELEGATES SAT UNBELIEVING, SOME OPENLY DISGUSTED, AS KHRUSHCHEV, HIS FACE OFTEN RED WITH RAGE, TRANSFORMED THEIR CITADEL OF INTERNATIONAL POLITENESS INTO A BACK ALLEY SHOUTING CONTEST. ON THE LAST DAY EVEN DELEGATES OF GUINEA AND NEPAL -- NATIONS WHICH FREQUENTLY LINED UP WITH THE SOVIETS IN VOTING -- REBUKED KHRUSHCHEV INDIRECTLY FOR HIS CAMPAIGN OF BITTER LANGUAGE.

THE ADDED TENSION AND WORRY, HOWEVER SERVES KHRUSHCHEV'S APPARENTLY STILL URGENT GOAL OF ARRANGING A NEW "BIG FOUR" SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN MARCH.

THE ADDED FEARS OF A DISASTROUS EAST-WEST WAR ARE BOUND TO INCREASE THE PRESSURE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUCCESSOR TO GO TO SUCH A SHOWDOWN PARLEY WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

BOTH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY HAVE INSISTED THEY WILL NOT ATTEND UNLESS PRIOR DIPLOMATIC SPADEWORK ASSURES THE SUCCESS OF ANY SUCH MEETING.

THIS WAS THE SAME STAND EISENHOWER ADOPTED. BUT HE DID AN ABOUT FACE AND AGREED TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV WITHOUT SUCH PREPARATION, MAINLY BECAUSE OF FEAR THE SOVIET LEADER WOULD TOUCH OFF A NEW BERLIN CRISIS.

KHRUSHCHEV STILL HAS THE BERLIN WEAPON AS A LEVER AND HE HAS MADE CLEAR HE INTENDS TO USE IT. IN THIS ATMOSPHERE OF SHARPER EAST-WEST CONFLICT THE WEAPON BECOMES EVEN MORE POWERFUL.

KHRUSHCHEV APPEARS TO HAVE LOST RATHER THAN GAINED GROUND IN HIS DRIVE TO WOO NEUTRAL AND INDEPENDENT MINDED COUNTRIES WITH HIS TORRENT OF ABUSIVE LANGUAGE, AT LEAST IN PUBLIC.

BUT THERE IS NO TELLING YET WHAT GAINS, IF ANY, HE MADE IN SOME 40-ODD PRIVATE TALKS HE HAD WITH ASIAN AND AFRICAN LEADERS AT HIS PARK AVENUE HEADQUARTERS.

THESE REPRESENTATIVES WERE CLEARLY FLATTERED BY HIS PERSONAL ATTENTION.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS RESOUNDINGLY WHIPPED IN HIS DEMAND THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE FIRED AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BE REMODELED ACCORDING TO MOSCOW'S BLUEPRINT WITH THREE CHIEF EXECUTIVES INSTEAD OF ONE.

THE VERY VIOLENCE OF HIS ATTACK ON HAMMARSKJOLD MAY GUARANTEE, HOWEVER, THE LATTER'S QUIET DEPARTURE THREE YEARS FROM NOW WHEN HIS TERM ENDS. THE SOVIETS HAVE THE POWER TO, IN EFFECT, FORCE HIS OUSTER THEN BY IGNORING AND BOYCOTTING HIM AS THEY DID HIS PREDECESSOR, TRYGVE LIE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S NEXT STEP IS REPORTED TO BE A "REPORT" TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE AT A GIANT RALLY IN MOSCOW. THIS WILL GIVE SOME CLUE AS TO HOW HE VIEWS HIS NEW YORK PERFORMANCE.

IN HIS FREE-WHEELING SPREE, KHRUSHCHEV GAVE NO EVIDENCE THAT HE IS A MAN WORRIED ABOUT HIS JOB AS SOVIET LEADER. WESTERN EXPERTS CONTINUE TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT HE IS NOT A ONE-MAN BOSS AND THAT HE REPORTED DAILY BY CABLE TO A KEY GROUP OF KREMLIN LEADERS WHO HELP GUIDE HIS ACTIVITIES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S TACTICS PRESUMABLY CAN COME UP FOR CRITICAL SCRUTINY ONCE HE RETURNS, PARTICULARLY SINCE A TOP-LEVEL MEETING OF WORLD COMMUNIST CHIEFS IS EXPECTED TO CONVENE IN MOSCOW IN EARLY NOVEMBER.

FROM THE CONFIDENT LOOK ON HIS FACE, KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT APPEAR WORRIED ABOUT HOW ANY SUCH APPRAISAL OF HIS ONE-MAN OFFENSIVE WILL COME OUT.

AF639PED

A159

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (ARTHUR EVERETT)  
NEW YORK, OCT. 13 (AP)--SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LEFT FOR HOME TONIGHT ENDING A HISTORIC 25-DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY WHICH NEITHER AMERICA NOR THE WORLD WILL SOON FORGET.

KHRUSHCHEV SMILED AND WAVED BOTH PLUMP ARMS IN THE AIR FROM THE RAMP OF HIS PLANE BEFORE STEPPING INSIDE.

HIS FAREWELL WORDS AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT REPEATED HIS CALL FOR A CHANGE IN THE STRUCTURE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. HE ALSO DENOUNCED THE PICKETS WHO HECKLED HIM THROUGHOUT HIS VISIT HERE AS "DREGS OF SOCIETY."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO DO ITS UTMOST TO ACHIEVE DISARMAMENT," DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV, READING A STATEMENT UNDER THE GLARE OF FLOODLIGHTS. HE STOOD IN FRONT OF HIS RUSSIAN TU114 TURBOPROP AIRLINER.

TO THE LAST, NEW YORK POLICE KEPT THEIR SECURITY GUARD TIGHT AROUND THE SOVIET PREMIER. POLICE WERE POSTED ALL ALONG HIS ROUTE FROM THE PARK AVENUE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS TO THE AIRPORT ACROSS THE EAST RIVER IN QUEENS.

AS KHRUSHCHEV WALKED FROM THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, SOME OF THE POLICE--RELIEVED TO SEE THEIR CHARGE LEAVE--CHEERED AND WHISTLED.

JUST BEFORE STEPPING INTO HIS CAR AT PARK AVENUE, KHRUSHCHEV TURNED TO NEWSMEN AND SAID: "I WANT TO THANK ALL THOSE WHO HONESTLY FULFILLED THEIR DUTIES, ALL ~~THOSE~~ WHO USE THEIR PENS TO ~~SERVE THE CAUSE OF~~ <sup>peace, thank you.</sup>"

AT HIS PLANE, KHRUSHCHEV STOOD HATLESS, WEARING SPECTACLES AS HE SAID HE WAS LEAVING NEW YORK WITH A QUESTION STILL TO BE DISCUSSED--"THE ACUTE NECESSITY OF CHANGING THE STRUCTURE OF THE EXECUTIVE BODY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE PREMIER SAID HE WAS LEAVING IN A GOOD MOOD, AND HIS LAST WORDS WERE COMPARATIVELY MODERATE.

HE CALLED FOR "BUSINESSLIKE" DISCUSSION OF HIS U.N. PROPOSAL. THE U.N. NOW CONSISTS OF WHAT HE CALLED THE SOCIALIST, THE

IMPERIALIST, AND THE NEUTRALIST GROUPS.

"NO ONE GROUP SHOULD HAVE THE ADVANTAGE TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE OTHER TWO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ARMED FORCE "IN RELIABLE HANDS." THE PREMIER LINKED THIS PROPOSAL TO THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.

JUST BEFORE LEAVING, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THOSE WHO PICKETED HIM--WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "HIRED PEOPLE"--WERE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

THERE WERE ABOUT 75 CARS IN THE MOTORCADE THAT TOOK KHRUSHCHEV TO THE AIRPORT. IN THE CAR WITH THE PREMIER WERE MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; ANDREI GROMYKO, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, AND HUNGARIAN LEADER JANOS KADAR.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WISHED ALL DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. HAD SHOWN "THE SAME WILLING DETERMINATION" IN DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT THAT THEY HAD SHOWN IN "ABOLISHING THE COLONIAL REGIME."

"IF THEY HAD UNDERSTOOD FULLY THE DANGERS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION," HE SAID, "THE DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR WOULD HAVE BEEN LESSENED."

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SOMETIMES POUNDED HIS DESK WITH HIS PUDGY FISTS AND ONE TIME BRANDISHED HIS SHOE AT A SPEAKER, SAID THE SOVIETS ARE READY TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT "IN A BUSINESSLIKE MANNER."

KHRUSHCHEV'S DEPARTURE ENDED AN AMAZING DIPLOMATIC PERFORMANCE INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE U.N.



DURING IT, HE BEAMED AND SCOWLED, QUIPPED AND SNARLED, HUGGED AND THREATENED, POUNDED DESKS AND PUMPED HANDS, PLAYED IN BALCONY SCENES AND SIDEWALK DRAMAS. NOT FOR MORE THAN A FEW HOURS AT A TIME DID HE EVER RELINQUISH THE CENTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL STAGE AT THIS MOST MOMENTOUS OF ALL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.

THE KREMLIN LEADER WON THE ADULATION OF CUBAN PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, INCURRED THE COLD, URBANE WRATH OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SUFFERED THE STUDIED INDIFFERENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PROVOKED THE FLUSHED ANGER OF ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND.

THROUGH IT ALL THE PUDGY, 66-YEAR-OLD KHRUSHCHEV DISPLAYED TREMENDOUS ENERGY, BOUNCING ABOUT MANHATTAN AND LONG ISLAND, IN AND OUT OF THE U.N., AND ALONG THE RECEPTION LINES OF COUNTLESS DIPLOMATIC COCKTAIL PARTIES. THROUGHOUT, HE STUCK MAINLY TO ORANGE JUICE, EXCEPT FOR AN OCCASIONAL SIP OF CHAMPAGNE OR BEER.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS A HEADACHE TO THE UNITED STATES BEFORE HE EVER SET FOOT IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, CITING SECURITY AS ITS REASON, RESTRICTED THE RUSSIAN LEADER TO MANHATTAN ISLAND DURING HIS VISIT, EXCEPT FOR WEEKEND TRIPS TO THE SOVIET MANSION AT GLEN COVE ON LONG ISLAND. SOME 800 POLICEMEN, WORKING AS MUCH AS SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, WERE ASSIGNED TO PROTECT HIM AGAINST HARM.

KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN NEW YORK ABOARD THE SOVIET LINER BALTICA IN A COLD RAIN SEPT. 19. THE SHIP BERTHED AT A SEEDY EAST RIVER PIER ABOUT A MILE BELOW U.N. HEADQUARTERS, OSTENSIBLY BECAUSE IT WAS MOST CONVENIENT.

IF KHRUSHCHEV WAS OFFENDED BY THE DAMP, CHILLY RECEPTION ACCORDED HIM UPON ARRIVAL, HE GAVE NO SIGN OF IT. HE SPOKE BUOYANTLY OF TALKING DISARMAMENT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHILE HERE. EISENHOWER, HOWEVER, NEVER RECOGNIZED HIS PRESENCE AND THE ONLY TIME THE TWO MEN LAID EYES ON EACH OTHER WAS WHEN THE PRESIDENT SPOKE FROM THE ROSTRUM EARLY IN THE U.N. SESSION.

CASTRO PRECEDED KHRUSHCHEV TO NEW YORK AND THE BEARDED CUBAN'S ANTICS THREATENED MOMENTARILY TO STEAL THE SPOTLIGHT FROM THE COMMUNIST LEADER. BUT NOT FOR LONG. THE DAY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, KHRUSHCHEV MADE A SURPRISE TRIP TO HARLEM TO VISIT CASTRO AT HIS HOTEL THERE. LATER, THE TWO MEN EMBRACED ON THE FLOOR OF THE U.N.

ON SEPT. 21, TWO DAYS AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, KHRUSHCHEV CAME OUT ON THE BALCONY OF HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE AT PARK AVENUE AND 68TH STREET. HE WAS IN SHIRTSLEEVES, AND TO THE STUPEFACTION AND DELIGHT OF NEWSMEN HE BEGAN ANSWERING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER QUESTIONS THEY SHOUTED AT HIM FROM THE SIDEWALK BELOW. IT WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF BALCONY, SIDEWALK AND DOORSTEP NEWS CONFERENCES.

THAT SAME DAY POLICE WERE ALERTED BY A VAGUE, ROUNDOABOUT RUMOR THAT FOREIGN ASSASSINS WERE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S TRAIL. NOTHING CAME OF THE REPORT, BUT IT ADDED TO THE GENERAL TENSION.

EVERYWHERE KHRUSHCHEV WENT, HIS TORMENTERS WERE SURE TO GO. THEY WERE MOSTLY ANTI-COMMUNISTS OF EUROPEAN BACKGROUNDS, WHO PICKETED HIM. BUT MANY NATIVE AMERICANS BOOED THE RED LEADER WHEN CHANCE AFFORDED THEM AN OPPORTUNITY. ONE SUCH GROUP, KHRUSHCHEV LABELED SAVAGES. AND ONCE IN THE STAID LOBBY OF THE PLAZA HOTEL, KHRUSHCHEV TURNED AROUND AND BOOED BACK AT A COVEY OF GAWPY MATRONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRST U.N. SPEECH SEPT. 23 WAS LIGHTENED BY HIS PITCH FOR A SOVIET MINERAL WATER, BARZHOM, WHICH HE SIPPED WHILE HE SPOKE. HE CALLED IT AN "EXCELLENT WATER" AND EXTOLLED IT IN A FASHION THAT MIGHT AROUSE THE ENVY OF AN ANNOUNCER PLUGGING BEAR ON A TELEVISION COMMERCIAL.

THAT SAME EVENING, KHRUSHCHEV WAITED HALF AN HOUR ON THE SIDEWALK OUTSIDE HIS PARK AVENUE RESIDENCE FOR A TARDY CASTRO TO SHOW UP FOR DINNER. WHEN A POLICEMAN'S HORSE WHINNIED, KHRUSHCHEV QUIPPED TO NEWSMEN:

"THE AMERICAN HORSES ARE GREETING THE SOVIET UNION--YOU CAN SEE HOW GLAD THEY ARE."

AND WHEN ASKED WHEN HE WOULD BE LEAVING THE U.S. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"I WANT TO STAY HERE. I DO NOT WANT TO GO BACK. BUT APPARENTLY, I WILL NOT BE GRANTED CITIZENSHIP."

KHRUSHCHEV STAGED ONE OF HIS TABLE-POUNDING SCENES SEPT. 29 WHEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ADDRESSED THE U.N., AND LATER DISPARAGED THE BRITISH STATESMAN OUTSIDE. YET, THE SOVIET PREMIER HAD A SMILE AND A HANDSHAKE FOR MACMILLAN WHEN HE CAME TO CALL AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

AS KHRUSHCHEV HEADED FOR GLEN COVE THE FIRST WEEKEND IN OCTOBER, THERE WAS A BOMB SCARE OUTSIDE HIS PART AVENUE RESIDENCE. IT WAS OCCASIONED BY AN APPLE PIE, MAILED TO HIM AS A GIFT BY A TEXAS WOMAN.

DAY AFTER DAY, KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKED HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE U.N. YET AT A SOVIET RECEPTION, HE GREETED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL WITH A FRIENDLY BEAR HUG--SOMEWHAT, IT APPEARED, TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S DISCOMFORT.

IN HIS FINAL WEEKEND AT GLEN COVE, NEWSMEN ASKED KHRUSHCHEV IF HE HAD WATCHED THE FIRST OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL DEBATES ON TELEVISION.

"I AM INTERESTED IN BETTER SPECTACULARS THAN THAT," HE RETORTED, ADDING THAT WHEN HE WANTED COMEDY, HE PREFERRED RUSSIAN COMEDY.

KHRUSHCHEV STARRED ON HIS OWN TV SHOW LAST SUNDAY, AS GUEST ON THE "OPEN END" INTERVIEW PROGRAM. AS A RESULT, THE SHOW LOST ONE OF ITS SPONSORS IN PROTEST.

EVER THE IMPERFECT GUEST, KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED DISDAIN FOR NEW YORK CITY ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS. AS HE NEARED THE END OF HIS VISIT, HE CALLED IT "A TERRIBLE CITY, A PILE OF STONES, FULL OF UNHAPPY CHILDREN."

IN ONE OF HIS FINAL U.N. APPEARANCES, KHRUSHCHEV TOOK OFF HIS SHOE, BRANDISHED IT AT A SPEAKER AND POUNDED IT ON A DESK. IN THE COURSE OF DEBATE, HE SO ANGERED ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT BOLAND THAT THE IRISHMAN SMASHED HIS GAVEL IN BANGING OUT AN ADJOURNEMENT OF THE SESSION.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN THE MIDST OF ACCUSING THE WEST OF COLONIALISM, AND PAINTING A GLOWING PICTURE OF HAPPY, CAREFREE LIFE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, ONE OF THE CREWMEN ON HIS LINER, BALTICA, DEFECTED TO THE U.S., SEEKING AND GAINING ASYLUM HERE. SAID THE SAILOR, 29-YEAR-OLD VICTOR JAANIMETS:

"I'VE HAD MY FILL OF KHRUSHCHEV. YOU'VE SEEN HIM HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND HOW HE HAS BEHAVED. BACK HOME HE IS WORSE."

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A163

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

NEW YORK, OCT. 13 (AP)--UNLIKE THE GREEKS OF LEGENDARY TIMES, THE KHRUSHCHEV PARTY CAME BEARING NO GIFTS TO THE OPPOSING CAMP. BUT THEY LEFT LOADED.

DESPITE WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND PARTY MAY THINK ABOUT AMERICANS, THEY EVIDENTLY HOLD NO GRUDGES AGAINST THE PRODUCTS OF A CAPITALIST SOCIETY.

THE SCENE AROUND THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE TODAY WAS HECTIC WITH COMINGS, GOINGS AND LOADINGS.

IT TOOK A SEVEN-TON TRUCK, NUMEROUS BUSES AND TWO STATIONWAGONS TO CART THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S BELONGINGS TO HIS PLANE AND TO THE SHIP, BALTICA, THAT BROUGHT HIM HERE.

GREAT NUMBERS OF CRATES, CARTONS AND OTHER ITEMS OF BAGGAGE WERE CARRIED OUT OF THE HEADQUARTERS AND CAREFULLY STASHED INTO THE WAITING VEHICLES.

AMONG THE ITEMS OBSERVED BY NEWSMEN WERE AUTOMOBILE TIRES, ANTI-FREEZE AND CAR BATTERIES. THE CARGO LOADED ABOARD THE BALTICA INCLUDED SEVERAL PORTABLE TELEVISION SETS, RADIOS, A SMALL AIR CONDITIONER AND A HUGE PILE OF ASSORTED TRUNKS, SUITCASES AND OTHER IMPEDIMENTS.

THE RUSSIANS WOULDN'T TELL WHAT WAS IN SOME OF THE CRATES. SOME WERE SO HEAVY IT TOOK THREE MEN TO LIFT THEM.

AF1206AED



30.24-13225

B141DC (Q)  
(220)

AMES, IOWA, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THAT RECENT STATEMENTS BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LEAD ONE TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONTINUED TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PERHAPS UNDERGROUND.

JOHN A. MCCONE WAS REFERRING TO REMARKS KHRUSHCHEV MADE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS TURNING OUT MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS LIKE SAUSAGES.

"KHRUSHCHEV KNOWS WE HAVE STOPPED TESTING WEAPONS," MCCONE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, "BUT WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY HAVE BECAUSE MR. KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUES TO HIDE BEHIND A SOLID WALL OF SECRECY."

MCCONE WAS HERE FOR THE DEDICATION OF A \$1.9 MILLION METALS DEVELOPMENT BUILDING, AN ADDITION TO THE AMES LABORATORY OF THE AEC. THE AEC CHAIRMAN SAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS SHOULD NOT GO UNHEEDED. HE SAID THE RUSSIAN BOSS HAS REVERSED HIMSELF SEVERAL TIMES SINCE 1959 WHEN HE WROTE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND APPEALED FOR A CONTROL SYSTEM ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

MCCONE SAID IF THE UNITED STATES EVER RESUMES NUCLEAR TESTING, WHICH WAS SUSPENDED TWO YEARS AGO, HE WOULD BE AGAINST SHOTS IN THE AIR.

"WE DON'T WANT TO CONTAMINATE THE ATMOSPHERE," HE SAID. "PUBLIC SENTIMENT WITH REGARDS TO HARMFUL RADIATION IS GREAT ENOUGH."

THE NEW BUILDING WILL CONTAIN A COMPLETE METAL PRODUCTION PILOT PLANT, WHICH, IN CASE OF EMERGENCY, COULD BE GEARED TO LARGE SCALE PRODUCTION.

FTG43PCS

A155

WARSAW, POLAND, OCT. 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA RETURNED HOME BY PLANE TONIGHT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK. HE TOLD OFFICIALS AND A SMALL CROWD THAT HAD COME TO WELCOME HIM POLAND WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR PEACE AND POLAND'S SECURITY.

AF1135PED

A177

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 13 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY LAID BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS A RESOLUTION DECLARING THERE IS A REVIVAL OF NAZISM AND EXPRESSING ALARM.

THE PROPOSAL, SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL AND HUMANITARIAN COMMITTEE, WOULD CONDEMN ALL FORMS OF RACIAL AND NATIONAL HATREDS AND CALL UPON ALL GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF SUCH MANIFESTATIONS.

B107PED

A38 (420)

PMS BUDGET  
POLITICAL ASYLUM  
NEW YORK, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE ESTONIAN SEAMAN WHO JUMPED SHIP FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LINER BALTICA HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM AND TURNED LOOSE TO MAKE A NEW LIFE FOR HIMSELF IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE 29-YEAR-OLD DEFECTOR, VICTOR JAANIMETS, WAS IN SECLUSION TODAY THINKING THINGS OUT.

JOHN RICHARDSON JR., PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, SAID:

"FOR A FEW DAYS, MR. JAANIMETS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH HIS OWN WISHES, WILL HAVE TIME TO REST WITHOUT BEING DISTURBED AND TO CONSIDER HIS FUTURE, TO CHOOSE HIS HOME AND TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF JOB OPPORTUNITIES, AND TO BEGIN TO BECOME AN INDEPENDENT AMERICAN CITIZEN."

JAANIMETS APPARENTLY WILL HAVE NO DIFFICULTY IN FINDING A HOME AND A JOB AS A MACHINIST--HIS CHOICE. OFFERS ARE POURING IN TO THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE AND TO THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

FEDERAL OFFICIALS SLASHED THROUGH RED TAPE TO GIVE THE SEAMAN THE FREEDOM HE SOUGHT WHEN HE WENT AWOL FROM THE BALTICA WHILE ON SHORE LEAVE MONDAY. JAANIMETS WAS IN CUSTODY ONLY 42 HOURS AND 35 MINUTES WHILE THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE CHECKED ON HIS CHARACTER AND BACKGROUND. THIS INVOLVED CHECKING EUROPEAN SOURCES. JAANIMETS IS A NATIVE OF ESTONIA, NOW PART OF THE SOVIET UNION.

P. A. ESPERDY, DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY THAT THE SEAMAN HAD BEEN CLEARED AS A "BONA FIDE POLITICAL REFUGEE."

ESPERDY SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, WHICH AIDS REFUGEES, HAD BEEN SELECTED AS SPONSOR FOR JAANIMETS TO "LOOK AFTER HIS WELFARE AND GET HIM SETTLED."

JAANIMETS WALKED OUT OF THE IMMIGRATION OFFICE A FREE MAN. "I'M NERVOUS," JAANIMETS TOLD NEWSMEN. "I DIDN'T KNOW HOW THIS WOULD END, BUT NOW I FEEL MUCH BETTER. I WISH TO THANK ALL THE PERSONS WHO HELPED ME--ALL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE NATURAL FOR THE SOVIETS TO TRY TO GET HIM BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BUT HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL HELP ME."

ESPERDY SAID THE SEAMAN WILL BE "UNDER THE PROTECTION" OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, BUT NO SPECIAL POLICE GUARD OR PROTECTION IS PLANNED.

RICHARDSON SAID "ALL NECESSARY SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS" HAD BEEN MADE TO FRUSTRATE ANY POSSIBLE RED ATTEMPT TO KIDNAP THE DEFECTOR.

THE BALTICA, WHICH BROUGHT KHRUSHCHEV AND A RETINUE OF SOVIET BLOC LEADERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SESSION, WILL SAIL FROM HER EAST RIVER PIER FOR RUSSIA AT 5 A.M. TOMORROW. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO ARRIVED HERE SEPT. 19, WILL GO HOME BY PLANE TONIGHT.

DESPITE JAANIMETS' BREAK FOR FREEDOM, SOME MEMBERS OF THE 200-MAN CREW OF THE BALTICA CONTINUED TO MOVE ON AND OFF THE LINER.

KHRUSHCHEV TRIED TO MAKE LIGHT OF JAANIMETS' DEFECTION.

AT A SIDEWALK NEWS CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION'S HEADQUARTERS, THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID YESTERDAY:

"HE EITHER LOST HIS WAY OR HE WANTED TO STAY. IF HE DOES, IT'S ALL RIGHT WITH ME."

"IF HE HAD APPROACHED ME--I WAS ON THE SAME SHIP--I WOULD HAVE FURNISHED HIM WITH SOME MONEY FOR THE FIRST PERIOD UNTIL HE FINDS A JOB."

JS507AED

A142KX

(110)  
LOS ANGELES, OCT. 13 (AP)-A MOTHER HAS BEEN REUNITED WITH THE SON SHE LOST TO GERMANY'S NAZIS IN 1945.

MRS. FRANAS JANULATIS HUGGED AND KISSED THE TALL 16-YEAR-OLD WHEN HE ARRIVED LAST NIGHT FROM EUROPE. SHE RECOGNIZED HIM INSTANTLY WHEN HE STEPPED FROM A PLANE.

THE FATHER AND THE COUPLE'S TWO YOUNGER CHILDREN WERE ON HAND TO SHARE THE GREETING.

MR. AND MRS. JANULATIS, LITHUANIAN BORN, WERE IN ALSACE-LORRAINE WHEN THE NAZIS SENT THEM TO A FORCED LABOR BATTALION.

THEIR SON, ERDVILIS, A BABE IN ARMS, WAS SENT TO LIVE WITH RELATIVES IN LITHUANIA.

THEY LATER ESCAPED AND FINALLY TRACED THEIR SON. THEY SAID IT TOOK PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO BRING ERDVILIS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO THE UNITED STATES.

KK859PCS NM

1960



535 (180)

BERLIN, OCT. 13 (AP)—WEST BERLIN POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE ARRESTED ONE OF THEIR OWN INSPECTORS ON SUSPICION OF TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

THE INSPECTOR WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS 58-YEAR-OLD "MAX K." AND AS "ALFRED"—THE COVER NAME SAID TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN HIM BY THE COMMUNISTS. HIS WORK, THEY SAID, WAS IN THE TRAFFIC SECTION OF THE WEST BERLIN POLICE DEPARTMENT.

ACCORDING TO THE POLICE ACCOUNT, THE TROUBLE STARTED WHEN HE FELL ASLEEP ON HIS WAY HOME IN AN ELEVATED RAILWAY TRAIN. THIS IS A DANGEROUS THING TO DO IN WEST BERLIN, SINCE SEVERAL OF THE LINES CROSS INTO THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE WITH LITTLE OR NO WARNING TO PASSENGERS.

IN K.'S CASE, THE SITUATION WAS MADE WORSE BY THE FACT THAT HE WAS CARRYING SOME DOCUMENTS TO WORK ON AT HOME. THE POLICE SAID COMMUNIST SECURITY OFFICIALS PICKED HIM UP, GOT SOME INFORMATION FROM HIM ABOUT HIS WORK, MADE HIM PROMISE TO GIVE THEM MORE, AND THEN LET HIM RETURN TO WEST BERLIN—KEEPING SOME OF HIS DOCUMENTS AS A GUARANTEE.

HE DID NOT IMMEDIATELY REPORT THE SITUATION, THE POLICE SAID, BUT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ASKED HIM TO IDENTIFY 14 HOLDERS OF WEST BERLIN LICENSE PLATES HE WENT TO HIS SUPERIORS AND TOLD THE WHOLE STORY.

DRAO&PED

NIGHT LEAD BRANDT (220)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, OCT. 13 (AP)—THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME MADE ITS FIRST MOVE TODAY TO KEEP TRADE ROLLING BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

COMMUNIST TRADE MINISTRY EMISSARIES CAME ACROSS TO WEST BERLIN TO TALK WITH KURT LEOPOLD, WEST GERMANY'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR ON TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY RUNS OUT DEC. 31. NOTICE OF CANCELLATION WAS GIVEN TWO WEEKS AGO. IN REPRISAL FOR THE COMMUNIST TRAVEL SQUEEZE ON ISOLATED BERLIN. SINCE THEN THE COMMUNIST HAVE BEEN URGING NEW NEGOTIATIONS AND INVITING BONN TO MAKE THE FIRST PROPOSALS.

THE REASON THE COMMUNISTS GAVE TALK WAS THEIR COMPLAINT THAT DELIVERY OF SOME PRODUCTS IS BEING REFUSED, EVEN BEFORE THE TRADE AGREEMENT EXPIRES.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE LATER SAID IT WAS AGREED ON BOTH SIDES THAT SOME ERRORS HAD BEEN MADE. FURTHER TALKS WILL BE NEEDED TO STRAIGHTEN THEM OUT, IT WAS ADDED.

BOTH SIDES MAY HAVE USED THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXCHANGE IDEAS ON THE BIGGER ISSUE OF WHETHER A DEAL CAN BE MADE TO CONTINUE TRADE NEXT YEAR.

THE WESTERN PRICE FOR A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT IS A GUARANTEE OF FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN ACROSS EAST GERMAN TERRITORY. SO FAR THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN NO INCLINATION TO AGREE TO THIS CONDITION.

WILLY BRANDT, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, SAID LAST NIGHT HE "WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED" IF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SOON MADE A BID FOR A NEW TRADE PACT.

HE REFUSED TO GO INTO DETAIL BUT HIS CAREFULLY CHOSEN WORDS INDICATED SOMETHING NEW IS IN THE WORKS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT IN ALLIED CIRCLES THE COMMUNISTS HAD FOUND THE TRADE EMBARGO—EVEN THROUGH LIMITED TO INTERNAL GERMAN TRADE—WILL HURT THEM MORE THAN THEY THOUGHT.



30.24-13227

POSSIBLY THE EAST GERMANS HAVE FOUND THEY CANNOT GET WHAT THEY WANT FROM OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO MAKE UP FOR THE MISSING IMPORTS FROM WEST GERMANY, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE 1960 TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY IS EXPECTED TO REACH \$500 MILLION BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

PE537PED

A135

(140)

LONDON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TONIGHT ACCUSED WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES OF A CONSPIRACY TO HUSH UP THE WAR POTENTIAL OF GERMANY'S NEW CHEAP PROCESS OF REFINING URANIUM.

"IT IS MOST SIGNIFICANT THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT THE NEW METHOD OF PRODUCING NUCLEAR MATERIALS SHOULD BE PROCLAIMED A STATE SECRET," TASS SAID.

"IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT ON THIS QUESTION THERE IS A DIRECT CONSPIRACY BETWEEN BONN AND THE U.S.A."

WEST GERMAN SCIENTISTS HAVE PERFECTED A CHEAP SYSTEM OF REFINING NUCLEAR RAW MATERIALS IN A SO-CALLED ULTRA-CENTRIFUGE. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY THE PROCESS WILL BE KEPT SECRET FROM ALL EXCEPT ITS ALLIES AT U.S. REQUEST. THE UNITED STATES FEARS DISCLOSURE OF THE PROCESS WOULD PUT ATOMIC BOMBS WITHIN THE REACH OF TOO MANY NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

AF1026PED

A133

LONDON, OCT. 13 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT MINISTER TONIGHT EXPRESSED "SORROW AND SHAME" OVER DEMONSTRATIONS IN COVENTRY LAST NIGHT AGAINST GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

DAVID RENTON, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE AT THE HOME OFFICE, TOLD A DINNER AUDIENCE HE INTENDS TO FIND OUT WHO ENGINEERED THE SHOUTING, FEET-STAMPING RIOT THAT ERUPTED WHEN NORSTAD ADDRESSED A MEETING IN THE BOMB-SCARRED ENGLISH CITY.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY BRITISH CAMPAIGNERS FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

AF1017PED

NIGHT LEAD DEBRE

BY GODFREY ANDERSON  
PARIS, OCT. 13 (AP)-PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE INTRODUCED IN A LUKEWARM PARLIAMENT TODAY A \$1.2 BILLION PLAN TO ARM FRANCE WITH ITS OWN NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE. THE PROPOSAL HAS ALREADY DRAWN HOT CRITICISM FROM ALL SIDES.

DEBRE ARGUED THAT THE PLAN FOR A NATIONAL ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE DID NOT MEAN FRANCE WAS THROWING OVER ITS ALLIANCES TO GO IT ALONE--AS SOME CRITICS CHARGE--AND WITHDRAWING INTO NEUTRALISM.

"THE FIRST POINT OF FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY IS THE MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, WHOSE INSTRUMENT IS THE ATLANTIC PACT," DEBRE DECLARED. "IT WILL HAVE SOLIDITY AND DURABILITY ONLY IF IT IS THE EXPRESSION OF SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD IN EVERY PLACE."

THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO ALGERIA, WHERE HE SAID THERE WAS NO WESTERN SOLIDARITY. BUT HE INSISTED THAT IN FIGHTING THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS, FRANCE WAS DEFENDING THE WEST.

IN DEFENDING THE COSTLY ATOMIC FORCE PROPOSAL, DEBRE SAID THE PRESENT DISTRIBUTION OF STRATEGIC RESPONSIBILITIES AMONG THE ALLIES WAS UNEQUAL WITH THE UNITED STATES "IN FACT KEEPING THE MONOPOLY OF USING ATOMIC WEAPONS."

AS FOR FRENCH RELUCTANCE TO INTEGRATE ITS FORCES IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, DEBRE SAID THAT IN FACT THE GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO ACCEPT INTEGRATION BUT "NO ONE IS READY TO INTEGRATE HIS DETERRENT (NUCLEAR) FORCES."

CRITICS ALSO HAVE CHARGED THAT THE DETERRENT FORCE IS BEYOND FRANCE'S FINANCIAL MEANS AND WOULD CAUSE REDUCTION IN COMMITMENTS TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. BUT DEBRE INSISTED THE PLAN WAS "STUDIED WITH PRUDENCE."

THE BILL PROVIDES FOR STUDIES AND EXPERIMENTAL WORK. ANOTHER BILL IN FIVE YEARS WOULD CREATE AN ARSENAL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS--WHICH FRANCE NOW HAS IN LIMITED AMOUNTS--TO BE CARRIED BY ROCKETS. DEBATE ON THE MEASURE OPENS TUESDAY.

TD1052PED

B27WX Q

(260) NATO

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT HAS MADE A NUMBER OF STUDIES ON THE LONG-RANGE FUTURE OF NATO BUT A SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC PLANS FOR STRENGTHENING THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP AVOIDED ANY DISCUSSION OF NEGOTIATIONS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOME TIME BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND NATO HEADQUARTERS ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR PROVIDING POLARIS MISSILES TO THE NATO DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE PRESENT EXPECTATION IS THE U. S. ALLIES IN EUROPE WILL GET A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE WEAPON WHICH WAS ORIGINALLY DEVELOPED FOR U. S. ATOMIC SUBMARINES. THE POLARIS, PACKING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, COULD BE FIRED ON LAND FROM MOVABLE BASES--A GREAT ADVANTAGE OVER THE PRESENT FIXED-BASE ICBMS SUPPLIED TO BRITAIN AND ONE OR TWO OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME DISCUSSION OF MAKING POLARIS-FIRING SUBMARINES AVAILABLE TO NATO. NAVY OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THIS COULD BE DONE BY LETTING A FOREIGN CREW OPERATE THE SUB WHILE CONTROL OF ITS NUCLEAR TIPPED MISSILES WOULD REMAIN IN U. S. HANDS. UNDER U. S. LAW NO NUCLEAR WEAPON CAN BE GIVEN AWAY TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.

REAP WAS ASKED SPECIFICALLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT A 10-YEAR PLAN FOR STRENGTHENING NATO. HE SAID MANY ASPECTS OF THE NATO PROBLEM WERE BEING STUDIED HERE AS A RESULT OF A PROPOSAL MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER LAST DECEMBER THAT THE ALLIES UNDERTAKE TO DEVELOP LONG-RANGE PLANNING.

ONE ASPECT OF THIS U. S. PREPARATION, REAP SAID, IS A REPORT PREPARED BY ROBERT BOWIE, FORMER POLICY PLANNING CHIEF IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND NOW HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. REAP WOULD NOT SAY WHAT FINDINGS THE BOWIE REPORT MADE.

LTC437PED

A117

(110)

GENEVA, OCT. 13 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE TOOK A SMALL STEP FORWARD TODAY ON A TREATY BY AGREEING THAT MEMBERS OF A GLOBAL TEST CONTROL SYSTEM WOULD HAVE THE SAME PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES AS UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS.



BUT CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN MADE IT CLEAR THE BRITISH, AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS ARE STILL DEADLOCKED ON A RESEARCH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE DETECTION OF SNEAK ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS. TSARAPKIN INSISTED AGAIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO HAVE A CLOSE LOOK AT ANY NUCLEAR DEVICES EXPLODED IN AN AMERICAN RESEARCH PROGRAM.

U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE IN REPLY STRESSED THE NEED FOR RECIPROCITY IN INSPECTION.  
AF855PED

A137 (110)

GROTON, CONN., OCT. 13 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVY OPERATIONS, SAYS THE COMMUNISTS "DARE NOT TO START A HUGE NUCLEAR WAR" BECAUSE THEY ARE CONVINCED OF AMERICA'S POWER TO RETALIATE.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S POLARIS-FIRING SUBMARINES ARE "VIRTUALLY INVULNERABLE."

"BECAUSE THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT OUR RETALIATION IS INEVITABLE," BURKE SAID YESTERDAY, "THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT RISK THEIR OWN CERTAIN DESTRUCTION. THEY WILL NOT COMMIT NATIONAL SUICIDE."

THE NAVY OPERATIONS CHIEF MADE THE REMARKS AT A RECEPTION HONORING THE CREWS OF THE NUCLEAR POLARIS SUBMARINES GEORGE WASHINGTON AND PATRICK HENRY, GIVEN BY THE EASTERN CONNECTICUT COUNCIL OF THE NAVY LEAGUE AT THE U.S. SUBMARINE BASE.

KS1026AED

END OCT. 13